

DOUL' DOCTORS CRY ABOUT ACK-TO-WORK'

MACABEE DEAN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

A spokesman for 6,000 physicians tried to calm nerves after a harsh Shemtov implied that the "back-to-work" orders if they were not carried out by the end of the week would mean the end of the doctors' strike.

The doctors' union, the Israel Medical Association, said it was not planning to return to work until the government agreed to their demands.

Dr. Shemtov said the government would not agree to the doctors' demands until they returned to work.

TEACHERS THREATEN WALKOUT

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The two teachers' associations yesterday threatened a strike at the opening of the school year in September unless negotiations with the government are opened.

The teachers' union, the Israel Teachers' Association, said it was not planning to return to work until the government agreed to their demands.

Dr. Shemtov said the government would not agree to the teachers' demands until they returned to work.

WATERGATE BUGGING: Nixon swears grieved in advance

FORN—John Dean swore yesterday he believes Nixon was briefed on the bugging in advance and sure the President was in a massive effort to cover up.

Dean said he had told Nixon about the cover-up as early as September 15, 1972. He said he finally told Nixon last March 21 that presidential aides H.R. Haldeman, John Ehrlichman, and Dean himself could be indicted in the Watergate scandal.

Dean said he expected Nixon "to seem surprised at that."

When the cover-up persisted, Dean said, he went to federal prosecutors on April 2, and began telling them broadly of presidential involvement on April 15.

Committee members and lawyers devoted much of their questioning to testing Dean's credibility. At one point Sen. Frank Church, Idaho, asked Dean why he thinks people should believe him, rather than the President.

"I have been asked here to come (Continued on page 4, col. 6)

Libya mines port against Israel, sinks Greek ship

Tripoli, Libya (AP).—Two Greek ships have struck mines in Tripoli harbour this past week. One sank and the other suffered serious damage to its engine room.

The Libyan government has mined parts of the busy harbour allegedly to protect its port from possible Israeli sabotage. The extent of the mining is not known.

A Greek crewman was reported seriously injured in one of the incidents, which were reported yesterday by the Government-controlled Arab Revolution News Agency and confirmed by the Greek Embassy in Tripoli.

In the first explosion on June 21, the 700-ton *Holos* carrying a cargo of jute sank. The second incident was on Monday and involved the *Vassilissa III*, a vessel of 500 tons.

These are the first reported incidents of this type according to the Greek Embassy. Ironically, Greece is largely responsible for training Libyan military and merchant marine forces.

Tripoli harbour is one of the world's busiest for its size. Ships often wait at anchor for periods of one to two weeks before they can get to dock to unload. Most vessels carry building supplies for Libya's oil-financed development programme.

The mining of Tripoli harbour appeared to indicate Gaddafi fears Israeli reaction to his military.

Egypt-Libya union 'bunch of projects'

LONDON (Reuters).—The Libyan official in charge of the process of union between Libya and Egypt told "The Times" that steps taken so far were merely a bunch of projects aimed at eventual unity.

Captain Omar Mohamed told a "Times" correspondent in Tripoli that it would be premature to talk about details of the union at this time. He said Egypt and Libya have not even agreed on the type of union they are seeking to effect in two months time.

Captain Mohamed's comments came as President Sadat of Egypt and Libyan leader Muammar al Gaddafi were meeting in Alexandria to discuss the union.

Waldheim not coming here

UNITED NATIONS (Reuters).—A U.N. spokesman said yesterday that Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim had no plans at present to visit the Middle East. He described as "speculative" an Israeli radio report that Dr. Waldheim planned a trip to the area in July.

The spokesman recalled, however, that the Secretary-General had previously indicated that he was prepared to visit the Middle East "when he considered it helpful to do so."

Officials said in Jerusalem yesterday that the idea of a visit was raised by the U.N. Secretary some time ago, but contacts are now proceeding between the Secretary and the various countries involved.

Arab terrorists to face trial in Cyprus

NICOSIA (AP).—Seven young Arab terrorists were committed for trial on Monday on charges of blowing up the Israeli ambassador's residence, attempting to blow up an Israeli airliner and wounding a Cypriot policeman last April 9. They will also be charged with illegal possession of weapons and explosives.

Court circles said the trial is expected to start in mid-July.

DAYAN WEDS RAHEL KOREM



Mr. Dayan and Rahel Korem in a recent picture taken at the Defence Minister's home in Zabal.

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV.—Defence Minister Moshe Dayan yesterday quietly married his longtime friend and companion, Rahel Korem (Rabinowitz), 18 months after he was divorced from his previous wife Ruth. Mrs. Korem, now Mrs. Dayan, is 47, mother of two grown daughters.

The wedding was conducted by the Chief Military Chaplain, Tal Aluf Mondel Piron, at the Rabbi's home in Bat Yam.

Only three guests, close friends of 58-year-old Mr. Dayan, attended, apart from the 10-man wedding brought by T/A Piron. No photographers were there.

Mr. Dayan, smiling and looking relaxed, wore an open-necked shirt. In keeping with the air of informality, the bride also wore simple clothes — an everyday dress, witnesses said.

The ceremony lasted 30 minutes and ended with toasts by Mr. Dayan's guests — Eitam Israel, the director of his bureau, Yosef Tuchscherer, the Defence Ministry legal adviser, and Naftali Lavie, Mr. Dayan's spokesman.

Mr. Dayan signed \$100,000 into the *Kestuba* — marriage contract. This is the sum of money he must pay his wife if he divorces her.

Mr. Dayan will be back at his work desk this morning, attending a weekly meeting at the Defence Ministry and will address a student rally at the Haifa Technion in the evening.

Mart clears way for contact with Mediterranean countries

LUXEMBOURG.—The Common Market yesterday cleared the way for its Commission to take up contacts with the Mediterranean countries concerned — Israel, Spain, Tunisia, Algeria and Morocco — by indicating it is no longer insisting on two-way free trade in agreements concluded with them and developing countries in Africa.

The Foreign Ministers agreed on a tough bargaining position for the "Nixon round" of world trade talks, but backed away from the controversial proposal for a free trade area on grounds it could undercut U.S. markets. The Foreign Ministers sent a proposal for "reverse preferences," the insistence that underdeveloped nations match European tariff concessions — back to its Executive Committee.

The nations involved include the former British colonies in Africa plus the five Mediterranean nations. Spain and Israel have already agreed to join a free trade area eventually, but Britain said that reverse preferences should not be "traded down the throat" of the other nations and in the end, this concept and with it, the free trade area was quietly shelved.

The bargaining position for the "Nixon round" was hammered out in a 20-hour session that made it clear that the Common Market, led by France, is in a mood to challenge U.S. interests and wishes in world trade. American diplomats said they feared this would only make it tougher for President Nixon to get his controversial trade bill — his own mandate for the "Nixon round" — through a suspicious Congress.

Informed sources said that in this way by not testing on two-way trade, the Community hopes to overcome any hesitation of poorer countries over the type of links they could have with the Community.

The vexed question of free trade, including the notion of trade concessions by developing countries in favour of EEC products, came up during discussion on the EEC's so-called "global approach" to the Mediterranean and on the forthcoming Brussels conference with African countries already associated with the EEC and those Commonwealth states eligible for this type of link.

President Nixon's Administration feels that trade preferences granted to Western Europe are a discrimination against U.S. exports. It also thinks poor countries should not give advantages to any richer ones. The Europeans reply that the poor countries will be able to give the same advantages to their richer country they choose.

For Spain and Israel the road is plain: they are already moving toward the kind of free trade area with the nine Common Market countries sanctioned by the General

Brezhnev tells Pompidou: No deals in U.S.

RAMBOUILLET, France.—Soviet leader Leonid Brezhnev opened two days of summit talks with President Pompidou of France yesterday seeking European acceptance of the new détente policies he worked out with President Nixon last week.

Mr. Brezhnev arrived in France after his U.S. visit on Monday night.

One of Mr. Brezhnev's first objectives here was to calm anxieties in the French capital about deals between the Soviet Union and the U.S. being clinched above Europe's head.

The French and Soviet leaders began their initial three-hour private session by concentrating on the Brezhnev-Nixon discussions and their possible impact on Europe, a French spokesman indicated.

Officials called the talks — lasting an hour longer than scheduled — "positive and very deep."

CHATEAU MEETING

The two leaders met yesterday in an 18th century chateau at Rambouillet, 35 miles south west of Paris.

Mr. Brezhnev assured the French leader that he and Mr. Nixon had not reached any decision that would directly implicate France or any other third country, the spokesman said.

But the two statesmen steered clear — at least during their first session — of any discussion of a giant East-West summit which the Soviet Union and the U.S. have mooted as a way of sealing an end to the cold war.

Such a summit would bring together the heads of government of all 35 countries taking part in the

European Security Conference which opens in Helsinki on July 3.

French officials expressed coolness towards the ambitious project at this stage, stressing that Mr. Pompidou was eager to hear from Mr. Brezhnev all details of the latest Soviet-American understanding on détente before committing himself further.

While French presidential aides said that Pompidou does not see himself as a spokesman for Europe at these talks, he has assumed something of a European mantle simply because Mr. Brezhnev himself chose him for a European summit meeting immediately after his successful U.S. visit.

In toasts during a luncheon, Mr. Brezhnev said: "Relations between nations are entering a new era. Up to now they have been dominated by the ideology of the cold war, but now we have before us an entirely different picture. We have relations which will allow us to liberate mankind from the threat of a nuclear holocaust."

Despite the warm atmosphere here, French officials said France still remains hostile to the Nixon-Brezhnev decision to open talks in Vienna on October 30 on the reduction of forces in Europe. They said also that Pompidou planned to tell Brezhnev that France is determined to go on building up its nuclear arsenal despite the U.S.-Russian agreement. (Reuters, AP, UPI)

Big 2 kept to own M.E. views

Jerusalem Post Diplomatic Correspondent

The Knesset Defence and Foreign Affairs Committee discussed the U.S.-Soviet summit yesterday, with Premier Golda Meir participating in the discussion.

Israeli observers continued to express overall satisfaction both with the summit itself, in as far as it pertained to the Middle East, and with the Arab reaction to it.

It is clear that the Middle East became a central subject of the talks as the summit proceeded, with both sides staunchly retaining their positions and not drawing closer together in any perceptible degree. Meir, Nixon and Rogers continued to oppose demands for total Israeli withdrawal before peace, and the Soviet leader continued to oppose the concept of direct negotiations as the only practical path to a settlement.

Kissinger may go to reassure the Chinese

SAN CLEMENTE, California.—National Security Adviser Henry Kissinger may go to China shortly to reassure Chinese leaders on secret deals were made against them in the U.S.-Soviet summit talks last week, White House sources said.

Kissinger told newsmen, however, that there were "no specific plans at this moment" for such a trip.

But White House sources said Kissinger planned to make the trip to Peking within the next few weeks as a follow-up to President Nixon's talks with Mr. Brezhnev.

In Peking, diplomats were sceptical yesterday over reports from abroad that Premier Chou En-lai would visit the U.S. in October, but envoys did not rule out other suggestions, that President Nixon might make a second journey to China next spring. (UPI, Reuters)

Israel envoy in Denmark hurt

COPENHAGEN (DNA).—Israeli Ambassador to Denmark Moshe LeShem suffered multiple injuries here over the weekend when he fell while horseback riding. He was hospitalized immediately, and is reported to be in a satisfactory condition.

TRIST!

ons
Tax-
port

en's
in's
&
er

ider
e &
r handbag department

HNEIDMAN & sons
17: 25 Bebev Zamenhof
King George Tel. 236865
2 AVENUE MARRAZZ
ISIT OUR NEW
ARTMENT STORE
10v Dizengoff, Tel Aviv

TOURISTS!

Duty and tax free
export scheme
30% REDUCTION

**WOMEN'S
& MEN'S
LEATHERWEAR**

SHALOM STORES
TEL AVIV 103 DIZENGOFF ROAD
TEL 236960

**Arab terrorists
to face trial
in Cyprus**

NICOSIA (AP).—Seven young Arab terrorists were committed for trial on Monday on charges of blowing up the Israeli ambassador's residence, attempting to blow up an Israeli airliner and wounding a Cypriot policeman last April 9. They will also be charged with illegal possession of weapons and explosives.

Court circles said the trial is expected to start in mid-July.

Shalom STORES

Open air
Summer Fair 73
at
SHALOM STORES
(on the roof, 4th floor)

Opening July 1

- * Camping and Beach equipment
- * Oriental Buffet and Bazaar

Fun and Games
for the whole family

Puppet Show, Carroussels
KARTING, etc.
Don't miss it.

**50%
DISCOUNT
ON EACH KM.
OVER 120 KM. A DAY**

AVIS

RENT A CAR
ASK FOR JUMBO RATES
AT AVIS BRANCHES

TEL AVIV 5093, 5745, 22045
HAIFA 5094, 54549, 84959
JERUSALEM 5096, 22129
NETANYA 91668
LOD AIRPORT 97080
BEERSHEVA 71777
BILAT 2590

**The only
exclusive
jewellery
in Israel
with
a world wide
guarantee**

**H. Stern
Jewellers**

Duty & Tax Free
Tel Aviv Hilton & International Jerusalem
Diplomat-Hotel Jerusalem & Lod Airport
Open daily 10 a.m. to 10 p.m.

Rio de Janeiro, Rio Paulo, Santos, Brasília,
New York, Miami Beach, St. Thomas V.I., Paris, London,
Frankfurt, Düsseldorf, Mainz, Buenos Aires, Santiago,
Quito, Asunción, Lima, Montevideo, Caracas

MINISTRY OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY

The text is given below of an Order, signed by the Minister of Commerce and Industry, regarding the stabilisation of prices for commodities and services, which was published in Kovetz Hatakanot, No. 3025, June 24, 1973, and which came into force on June 25, 1973.

ORDER ON PRICE STABILISATION OF GOODS AND SERVICES

Under the powers granted me by para. 16b. of the Supervision of Commodities and Services Law, 1957, I hereby order as follows:

**Prohibition
of Price
Rises**

1. a. Effective June 25, 1973, no person shall sell an article nor give a service at a price above that at which the article was sold, or the service rendered, during the determining period, except by permission granted in accordance with Section Two 1 of the Law.
- b. If articles were sold, or services rendered, during the determining period, in general, or under certain conditions, at a reduced price, those articles or services may not be sold, in general or under the aforementioned conditions, without the aforementioned price reduction.

The Determining Period

2. The determining period, for the purposes of this Order, is the time between June 1, 1973, and June 15, 1973.

Application

3. This Order does not apply to:
(1) Goods and services upon which any other Order is in force, prohibiting rises in their prices.
(2) Fresh fruits and vegetables not for industrial use, whose market prices are subject to supply and demand fluctuations.

Period of Order

4. This Order will be in effect until September 30, 1973.
5. This Order will be called "Order on the Supervision of Goods and Services (Price Stabilisation), 1973."

HAIM BAR-LEV
Minister of Commerce and Industry

June 24, 1973

PLAY IT SAFE - INSURE WITH "SELA"

SELA
INSURANCE COMPANY LTD.

THE WEATHER

Location	Yesterday's High	Yesterday's Low	Today's Forecast
Jerusalem	29	17-25	24-32
Golan	40	22-30	17-26
Nahariya	46	28-38	18-28
Safed	46	28-38	18-28
Haifa	29	23-29	21-28
Tiberias	29	23-29	21-28
Nazareth	45	25-35	15-25
Afula	44	19-34	15-30
Shomron	45	22-31	17-28
Tel Aviv	69	41-59	25-37
Lod	68	40-58	25-37
Jericho	61	21-31	21-31
Gaza	30	21-29	20-28
Beersheba	32	15-35	17-32
Ramat	8	15-35	24-30
Tirza	9	23-42	25-39

Social and Personal

President Ephraim Katzir last night held a reception for heads of the Jewish National Fund from 20 countries, who concluded their World Advisory Council conference in Jerusalem yesterday.

Publication of a book devoted to the late Eliezer Shohat, of Hashomer fame, was marked yesterday at a reception held by the Secretary-General of the Histadrut, Yitzhak Ben-Aharon, for veterans of the Labour Movement in Israel.

The Jerusalem Rotary Club is holding a ladies' night this evening at 8 p.m. at the Y.M.C.A. to inaugurate the new Rotary year. Mrs. Charlotte Jacobson, past president of Hadassah, will address the Club.

MEMORIAL MEETING
A memorial service for the late Mayor of Haifa, Moshe Flitman, was held by the City Council at the Haifa City Theatre last night. Earlier in the day, his tombstone was unveiled at the Hof Hacarmel cemetery.

ARRIVALS
Eliyahu Tal, from Dublin, where he participated in the World Congress and Managers' Board Meeting of the International Advertising Association.

Coup de grace to direct vote for mayors bill
Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter
The fate of the private members' bill for the direct election of mayors drew some lugubrious comments in the Knesset yesterday, when Coalition chairman Moshe Baran announced it would be prepared for its formal first reading in the Law Committee.

"You're burying the bill," shouted its main sponsor, Mordechai Ben-Porat (ex-Rafi wing of Labour). "Blessed be the true judge" (Baruch dayan emet) shouted Uri Avnery (Ha'olam Hazeh), using the blessing said by Jews on hearing of a death.
Moshe Baran could not hold back his laughter.
The State List's Isser Harel protested that the bill should have been referred to the Interior Committee, which would have got it ready for the formal first reading before the Knesset rose next month.
(The Interior Committee is headed by Mordechai Shtrikman (ex-Rafi) while the Law Committee's chairman is Yosef Goldschmidt (N.R.P.), which opposes the bill.)

Hebrew U. profs end strike, term till July 3

By ERNIE MEYER
Jerusalem Post Reporter
The academic year at the Hebrew University, which was to have ended yesterday, will be extended for a week, until July 3. This is a result of the decision of the professors and senior lecturers late Monday night to suspend their strike for one month on condition that the university pay them certain advances. The professors had been on strike for three weeks, demanding salary rises and changes in arrangement for research allowances and pension rights.
The dramatic reversal in the stand of the professors, who only

WJC PARLEY BEGINS TODAY

Jerusalem Post Reporter
The Executive of the World Jewish Congress begins its convention this evening with a festive session at the Knesset to be addressed by Premier Golda Meir and W.J.C. president Nahum Goldmann. The convention then moves to Tel Aviv for a week of deliberations on the problems of Jewish communities around the world.

51 SCHOLARSHIPS were awarded yesterday to students of the Hebrew University and various yeshivot by the United Scholarship Fund for University and Yeshiva Students of Yemenite Descent at a ceremony on the Givat Ram campus.

FORMER ERIKA STEINER
VIENNA
Please contact Tel. 532-085, Jerusalem.

DUTY FREE Nikon
Cameras & Lenses
HADAR
36 Bevoah Ahad Ha'am, Tel Aviv.
Tel. 623407/8 and at selected photography shops.

BAR-LEV HINTS AT PRICE FREEZE EXTENSION

By AARON SITTNER
Jerusalem Post Reporter
The behaviour of the Consumer Price Index in the next three months will probably be the determining factor in whether the Government will extend the present 90-day price freeze beyond September 30.
That was the impression gathered at an informal meeting between economic reporters and the Minister of Commerce and Industry, Haim Bar-Lev, in Jerusalem yesterday.
"Nobody can say for sure today whether or not the freeze will be extended," Mr. Bar-Lev said. "We are all going to watch the C.P.I. figures for the month, next month and August. On the basis of that, we will decide on any further move."
(See Knesset debate, below.)

But freeze or thaw, Mr. Bar-Lev sees no let-up in Israel's "serious two-pronged inflation."
He put it this way: "Our current problems stem from two sources. First, we are so dependent on imports for our raw materials that we are slaves to the upward surge of world market prices. Second, the Israeli public seems bent on keeping up the present buying spree, for fear the value of the pound will deteriorate."

He cited some statistics: raw-materials prices rose between 80 and 100 per cent last year and another 20 per cent between May 1 and June 1. Ocean freight charges are up by 20 per cent in the past six months. U.S. wheat (of which Israel imports 300,000 tons annually) cost \$80 per ton in January 1972, \$95 a ton last January and \$110 this week. Soy bean prices rose from \$120 to \$150 to \$400 in the same period.
Meanwhile, "consumer inflation"

Consumers slow to complain of price violations

Jerusalem Post Reporter
There has been no rush by consumers to complain of price freeze violations, according to a source at the Ministry of Commerce and Industry.
In Tel Aviv 15 complaints were registered, and "only a few" were reported by regional offices in Jerusalem, Haifa and Beersheba. However, the source said it was still too early to judge; at least a week would be needed to see whether the public responds to the request that it police the freeze.
Meanwhile, the General Merchants Association, a national organization of retailers, has pledged to cooperate with the price freeze. However, at a meeting with Price Commissioner Moshe Mandelbaum, Association leaders made it clear they would hold the price rise only if manufacturers, importers and wholesalers did likewise.
They also demanded the establishment of joint committees of businessmen and Government officials to weed out complaints of price violations before they go to the District Attorney's office for prosecution. "This would save businessmen a lot of time and embarrassment from cranks," an Association official told The Post last night.

here at home is indicated by an 83 per cent increase in new car purchases in the first four months of this year, a 66 per cent increase in nightclub attendance and a 43 per cent increase in car rentals.
Turning to another issue — the price of Government-subsidized loans — Mr. Bar-Lev denied that a serious rift had developed between his office and the Bank of Israel. According to recent reports, Bank of Israel Governor Moshe Szabar vehemently opposes the continuation of low interest rates for Government-backed loans to approved enterprises, ranging from six to 11 per cent. The reports say Mr. Szabar insists such cheap money rates only fuel the inflationary flames.
(In the Knesset Economic Committee yesterday, chairman Yisrael Karmann called for a "more realistic" interest rate for credit. But the Cabinet decided on Sunday to

shelve this until Finance Minister Pinhas Sapir returns from the U.S.)
Mr. Bar-Lev believes this special line of credit should be thought of as a social issue rather than as a strictly economic one. Since Israel must develop its local industry to ensure full employment, the Israelis must be prepared to pay this subsidy — in this case, in the form of low-interest loans to manufacturers.
"If we don't encourage industrial development today, we may face unemployment in two years' time," Mr. Bar-Lev warned.
Another reason for maintaining the favourable credit terms, he noted, was the effect a rise would have on foreign investors. "If we are to attract foreign investment," Mr. Bar-Lev stated, "we must keep to our word when we promise easy credit terms."

Bader in House debate: Price freeze is 'slipshod' piece of legislation

By ASHER WALLFISH
Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter
The first reading of a Government bill to give magistrates courts full authority to try profiteers, so as to speed up trials, provided the occasion for a parliamentary review of the problem of price freezes yesterday.
Justice Minister Y.S. Shapiro, who introduced the bill, said the existing law left courts at a disadvantage. District courts or magistrates courts had the authority. The Government wanted to remove all ambiguity.
The main opposition speaker, Gahal's Yohanan Bader, said nobody believed the Government's announcement that the price freeze would last only three months. "The Government was responsible for most of the inflation," he said. "The Government could do the most to curb it."
He said the law introduced by the Justice Minister was a "slipshod piece of legislation, which would transform Israel into spies and tattlers." "The Government is taking us back to the days of Dov Joseph," Dr. Bader complained. (Dov Joseph was Minister of Supply during the austerity of the '60s.)
The main coalition speaker, Yisrael Karmann (Alignment), said every member of the public who cared about curbing profiteering should have recourse to the law courts. He said the price rises on the world markets had pushed up the prices of basic commodities between 50 and 100 per cent in one year.
A strong attack on the Government's ineffective handling of prices came from Gahal's Gideon Patai, who repeated Commerce Minister Haim Bar-Lev's words in the Knesset in December 1972, about price control being of little use in controlling inflation. Mr. Bar-Lev had made a complete volte-face in a mere six months, Mr. Patai declared.
(The Commerce Minister was not in the House to hear Patai, or anybody else. The Justice Minister was the only member of the Cabinet to listen to parliamentarians' views about inflation.)
Mr. Patai called the price freeze a "political decision which has nothing to do with stemming inflation."

It would create a black market on one hand, and an atmosphere of suspicion and extortion on the other, he argued.
New Communist Tawfiq Toubi charged that the price freeze was a Treasury device to avoid paying the full Cost-of-Living increment. He suggested that the Treasury would point to the fixed prices of commodities to claim that the Cost-of-Living Index had not risen — when in fact the public would only find the commodities on the black market, and not at the official rate.
In the Knesset Finance Committee yesterday, which also discussed the price rise and the freeze, Commerce Minister Bar-Lev warned that the entire international commodity market held out bleak prospects for Israel. Forecasts showed that in 1974 and 1975 the Treasury would have to pay about \$1,000m. more than today for basic imports. He said that while Israel's inflation was exacerbated by demand inflation, cost inflation was also pushing it on.
In the first four months of 1973, Israel's cost index rose 83 per cent more than in the same period of 1972, he said.

Mr. Bar-Lev said the fact the freeze was short-lived would ensure no black market developed. Shopkeepers would not think it worth while to risk fines because of a three-month freeze.
A great deal depended on the Histadrut holding the workers to their present wage contracts, as its leaders had promised, the Minister stressed.
The Director-General of the Treasury, Avraham Agmon, told the Committee that State expenditure outran revenue in the three months April-June 1973, mainly because United Israel Appeal funds were not coming in at this season. He hoped to restore the balance in the next three months.
Yehuda Ben-Meir (N.R.P.) said it was unwise to borrow as much as \$1,750m. from the Treasury in three months — which drew the promise from Avraham Agmon that it would be returned before the end of the year, whatever happened.

Mr. Bar-Lev said the fact the freeze was short-lived would ensure no black market developed. Shopkeepers would not think it worth while to risk fines because of a three-month freeze.
A great deal depended on the Histadrut holding the workers to their present wage contracts, as its leaders had promised, the Minister stressed.
The Director-General of the Treasury, Avraham Agmon, told the Committee that State expenditure outran revenue in the three months April-June 1973, mainly because United Israel Appeal funds were not coming in at this season. He hoped to restore the balance in the next three months.
Yehuda Ben-Meir (N.R.P.) said it was unwise to borrow as much as \$1,750m. from the Treasury in three months — which drew the promise from Avraham Agmon that it would be returned before the end of the year, whatever happened.

Mrs. Meir to present report on youth today

By ERNIE MEYER
Jerusalem Post Reporter
Prime Minister Golda Meir will today give the first official report on the findings of her Committee on Disadvantaged Youth which she commissioned almost two years ago.
Earlier in the week, Mrs. Meir reported to the Government on the report and announced the appointment of Abot-Melchior Baruch Levy to coordinate efforts to carry out its recommendations by 126 experts under the guidance of National Insurance Institute director Dr. Yisrael Katz, was largely ready eight months ago. Since then Mrs. Meir has had several long sessions with the authors, discussing specific points. It is the final summing-up of the long-awaited 750-page report which will be released at a press conference this afternoon.
This summing-up and the appointment of an official in the Prime Minister's Office to carry out its recommendations, takes on special significance now that Mrs. Meir has announced her intention to run for office again.
Based on the findings of the report — the most thorough-going effort of its kind since the establish-

'Knights of the Grill' meet in Jerusalem

Jerusalem Post Reporter
The Chaine des Rotisseurs — the Knights of the Grill — invested more than 50 new members in a colourful ceremony yesterday at David's Tower, the Citadel in the Old City of Jerusalem. It was the opening event of the annual International Gastronomic Congress.
The week-long congress, which brought to Israel leading international figures in the hotel and tourist industries and the culinary arts, is held under the auspices of the Tourist Ministry. Its joint patrons are the Chaine and the International Federation of the Gastronomic and Wine Press (F.I.P.R.E.G.A.). Some 70 journalists in the fields of gastronomy, wine and tourism are among the participants.
Among the main features of the congress, being held at Jerusalem's Shalom Hotel, will be the meals to-night of the Israeli chefs competition. Judges will include Jean Arnaboldi, President of F.I.P.R.E.G.A., and Jean Valby, International President of the Chaine des Rotisseurs.
Delegates will have an opportunity of tasting Israel's culinary specialties at Elia Boker Hotel (Bedouin lunch), Gali Kinneret Hotel (Loaves and Fishes lunch), Kibbutz Ayelet Hashahar (Milk and Honey dinner), Haifa's Dan Carmel, and a farewell dinner at the Hilton in Tel Aviv.
Hundreds of Israelis engaged in the hotel, restaurant and tourist industries have been invited to view, and taste, the food and wine exhibition which opened in the Shalom Hotel yesterday. The exhibition is sponsored jointly by the Ministries of Tourism, Agriculture, and Commerce and Industry.
Among the new members of the Chaine invested yesterday were the West German, Ambassador S.J.A. Ott von Ghana, and Norway's Ambassador Petter Graver.
The congress, which meets in a different country each year, sat in Budapest last year. In 1971 it was held in Beirut.

25% quota for women has Labour in uproar

By SEAYAT SHAPIRO
Jerusalem Post Political Reporter
TEL AVIV. — Premier Golda Meir's support for the 25 per cent quota for women in the Labour Party's elected bodies is causing considerable tension among the male candidates for the party's states — especially those who hoped to get "sure" places on the Knesset list if the party adopts the 25 per cent rule, at least 10 women will have to be scattered among the top 40-odd names on the list (at present there are five Labour women in the Knesset, including Mrs. Meir).
"It will be hell to find four more suitable women candidates," one party official told The Post yesterday. "and even worse hell among the men fighting for the remaining seats."
But drawing up the Knesset slate for the Labour Party will be hell no matter how you look at it. The list will be made up by an appointments committee which will have to consider pressure from several directions.
First, the division into Mapai, Ahdut Ha'avoda-Rafi (the three parties which merged in 1968 to form Labour) will have to be taken into account — although many party leaders, including Pinhas Sapir and Yitzhak Ben-Aharon, have repeatedly said the merger is complete and the old differences forgotten.
Then there are the special groups — such as the young guard, the kibbutzim, the moavim, the economic sector, the religious and the new immigrants — who all want their own people in the Knesset.
In addition, there are pressures from various factions not to include certain candidates who, by their extremist views, might jeopardize the precarious balance of the rest.

Palestine Appeal 'Hebraicizes' name

Jerusalem Post Correspondent
LONDON. — The Joint Palestine Appeal will campaign under the name Joint Israel Appeal for the next year, JPA chairman Michael Sacher announced yesterday.
This change was agreed after several years of pressure from Israel for a change of name. The JPA will remain the overall operating name.
Simha Ambache, noted engineer and businessman, and one of the few survivors of the First Aliya generation, died yesterday at the age of 81. The funeral will be held this afternoon at 4 p.m., at the Kfar Shmaryahu cemetery.
Simha Ambache was born to Russian immigrants in Neve Zedek, the north Jaffa quarter in which Jews lived prior to the establishment of Tel Aviv. He studied mechanical and electrical engineering in France and became one of the first engineers of the Yishuv. In 1916, he was expelled to Egypt by the Turkish authorities, along with many others of Russian nationality.
He worked there as an engineer, soon becoming the chief electrical engineer of the Suez Canal Company in Ismailia. He was one of the founders of Egypt's first electric power plants and took a leading part in the planning of Port Said.
He returned to Israel in 1948, and settled in Haifa. Later, he moved to Herzliya Pituah, where he lived until his death.
He is survived by his wife, Jerusalem-born Lea (nee Steinberg); his son Dr. Nahman Ambache, a research scientist in Britain; his daughters, Shoshana Eban, wife of Foreign Minister Abba Eban; Zila, wife of a senior I.L.O. official in Geneva; Ora Herzog, wife of Haim Herzog, formerly head of Army Intelligence; and 10 grandchildren.

Simha Ambache, First Aliya veteran, at 81
Simha Ambache, noted engineer and businessman, and one of the few survivors of the First Aliya generation, died yesterday at the age of 81. The funeral will be held this afternoon at 4 p.m., at the Kfar Shmaryahu cemetery.
Simha Ambache was born to Russian immigrants in Neve Zedek, the north Jaffa quarter in which Jews lived prior to the establishment of Tel Aviv. He studied mechanical and electrical engineering in France and became one of the first engineers of the Yishuv. In 1916, he was expelled to Egypt by the Turkish authorities, along with many others of Russian nationality.
He worked there as an engineer, soon becoming the chief electrical engineer of the Suez Canal Company in Ismailia. He was one of the founders of Egypt's first electric power plants and took a leading part in the planning of Port Said.
He returned to Israel in 1948, and settled in Haifa. Later, he moved to Herzliya Pituah, where he lived until his death.
He is survived by his wife, Jerusalem-born Lea (nee Steinberg); his son Dr. Nahman Ambache, a research scientist in Britain; his daughters, Shoshana Eban, wife of Foreign Minister Abba Eban; Zila, wife of a senior I.L.O. official in Geneva; Ora Herzog, wife of Haim Herzog, formerly head of Army Intelligence; and 10 grandchildren.

To Oscar Van Leer and family
We have lost a great and understanding friend in the passing of your
MOTHER
SHIRLEY and MEYER WEISGAL
New York, June 25, 1973.

The South African Zionist Federation, Israel
deeply mourns the loss of their colleague
LILIAN ENGLERT
and extends heartfelt sympathy to the family.

We deeply mourn the passing of a very special friend,
LILIAN ENGLERT
JUNE AND DANNY

Sincere condolences to the Olshevsky family and to El-Al,
on the death of
ARIE OLSHEVSKY
Management and Staff of Levy's Food Industries (Lod Airport) Ltd.

El Al ends year in black again

By ZEEV SCHUL
Jerusalem Post Aviation Correspondent
TEL AVIV. — El Al's fiscal report for 1972/73, approved by the Company's Board of Directors yesterday, shows a profit of just over \$11m. — the 14th consecutive year the national air carrier has been in the black.
With some luck El Al might have fared much better. But as the chairman of the Board of Directors, former Transport Minister Moshe Carmel, was to point out, fiscal 1972/73 turned out to be an exceptionally difficult year.
Tourist traffic declined in comparison to 1971/72 (by an absolute 8.1 per cent) falling 12 per cent below Ministry of Tourism forecasts. Price hikes in Israel as well as abroad also carried weight. Then there was the problem of increasingly sharp competition. Finally strikes set El Al back by a net \$1.7m.
A summary of statistics for the year show a decline in the passenger load factor to 63.3 per cent against 68.2 per cent in 1971/72, while passenger totals increased from 691,572 to 714,868 (by some five per cent).
The seeming contradiction is explained by the acquisition of a third jumbo earlier this year. El Al's total passenger capacity increased by some 150 per cent during the year under review, to 38 per cent

of the seat availability of the lines operating out of Lod.
New rights acquired by the company included a fourth flight week through London to the U.S. and six flights weekly to Germany. Attempts were also made to secure additional land rights within the U.S., but launching of a new route to America, operating through Mexico to the Argentine, has once again been postponed. This time the difficulties appear to be formal in the Liberian capital which Mr. Carmel hoped, he resolved. The Argentinean national air will use the same route for to Israel.
Flights to southeast Asia, however, still only a remote possibility. The only rights grant Israel were in Thailand.
Company President Mordechai Ari noted that despite the year in losses, El Al had succeeded in lowering its breakeven point to a seasonal 58.2 per cent. Mr. Ben-Ari presented figure as one example of how company had, despite all hand managed to balance its books this year.
Mr. Ben-Ari said that the year ahead wouldn't be as profitable they had been led to assume first five months of 1973 still an impressive 35 per cent gross profit. The decline on May 30, after the Japanese tourist attack at Lod Airport 20 lives.
El Al bridged the gap by forecasts and reality by measures and by reorientating fuller exploitation jumbo 747 jets, which are to operate.
Looking ahead Mr. Ben-Ari hoped to be able to cut all time low excursion fares from the United States to Europe this winter (October to March). Groups of no less than 10 persons staying nine nights will pay \$385 for a ticket, not including tours, and lodging, as compared to a regular New York-Tel economy class return ticket. Similarly trips from Eur Israel will cost only 26 per cent of the regular economy class. These plans, already approved by the Ministries of Tourism and Transport, are still subject to EA's approval.
(Leader — Page 16)

Nablus merchant found slain

NABLUS. — Police and security forces have set up a special team to investigate the murder of a wealthy local merchant, Issat Muhammad Al-Akbar, 40, whose body was found Monday.
Al-Akbar's body, with several stab wounds, was discovered after a two-day search by members of the family in an abandoned former Jordanian police station in Wadi el-Haramiya ("Thieves' Valley"), south of Ramallah. Police established that he had been dead since Saturday night.
(T.M.)

THE WINNING 36 numbers in the Lotto draw are 05, 07, 10, 11, 35 and 36. Mital Hapayis announced yesterday. The additional number (which Mital Hapayis adds) was 20.

The Israel Cancer Society
extends sincere sympathies to
Mrs. Shoshana Eban,
President of the Society,
on the death of her father,
SIMHA AMBACHE
and offers condolences to the family.
Management, Staff,
and all volunteer workers of the Soc

In deep sorrow, we announce the death of the head of our family,
SIMHA AMBACHE
Nahman and Stella Ambache, Lof Shoshana and Abba Eban Zila and Peter Castle Ora and Haim Herzog Grandsons and Granddaughters joined t
The funeral will take place today, Wednesday, June 27, 1973 at 4 p.m., at the Kfar Shmaryahu cemetery.

With profound regret, we announce the passing of
SIMCHA AMBACHE
the Founder, and Chairman of the Board of Directors of our company. We offer sincere condolences to the members of the family Management and Staff of The Ambache Engineering Corp. (Amencor)

In deep sorrow, we announce the sudden and tragic death of
NAONI GUR ARIEH (LOTZ)
The funeral has already taken place. Please refrain from condolence visits.
ZEEV GUR ARIEH and

Our sincere sympathies to our colleague
ILANA COHEN
on the untimely death of her
HUSBAND
Workers' Committee Caesarea Textile Works

Al ends
black

School for girl dropouts begun, Koshers hams ver protests, on French Hill end confab in Tel Aviv

PHILIP GILLON
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Protests from the Givat French Hill) Quarter at-
tention yesterday
laying of a corner
Wizo Vocational Cen-
ter to be built in the
area of Wizo and Mayor
arrived at the site
commemorative guests
and Mrs. Bernard Bloom-
field, who were met by
group, carrying banners
banners as "We op-
position in our commu-
nity." Police
demonstrators talking
protests during the
which the police did
it aims at providing vo-
cational training for
girls from the age of
15, who are "dropouts"
and would otherwise re-
main idle. It is to cost a
\$m. to erect, the sum
donated by the Hilde Fur-
man of Neri Bloomfield,
resident of Canadian Es-
tate.



PROTEST — Some of the residents of French Hill who objected yesterday to plans to put up a school for girl dropouts in the heart of the new neighbourhood.

The demonstrators, changed the line of the protests when they pointed out that the demonstrators had completely misunderstood the character of the institution. It was not a reformatory for wayward girls, but an ordinary vocational school for girls who would otherwise receive no education.

Demonstrators Billa Levy, Leah Lipschitz and Ahuva Leavov then objected only to the planning, not the principle: the site, in the centre of the suburb, they claimed, should have been used for a park, as had been promised to them. They thought the school should be elsewhere in Givat Shapira, preferably on the other side of the hill.

Mayor Kollek countered that he was in touch with the suburb's committee, which had not made a complaint to him. They answered that the committee did not know till the day before yesterday about the plan to build an institution instead of a park on the site.

The school was symbolically buried, when, during the ceremonial sealing of the scroll by Mrs. Bloomfield, Mayor Kollek added one of the banners and sealed it as well. But groups continued to expostulate with him until he left.

Demonstrators told The Post afterwards that the area is com-
pletely without facilities, particu-
larly for very young children of work-
ing mothers. Leah Lipschitz, a ve-
teran educator with nine children of
her own, said that the site should
be used for a park, synagogue and
civic centre, with the school moved
elsewhere. Mrs. Jaglom noted that
Wizo is planning a creche for chil-
dren aged 18 months to five years
just around the corner, but added
Wizo would not give up a site it
had taken four years to get, for
which plans were already complete,
and building operations planned in
the near future.

The Municipality said last night
that there had been "scores of phone
calls" from residents of French Hill
dissociating themselves from the
action taken by the demonstrators.

AGAINST THE LAW

The Israeli hams looked at each other and smiled as an aide whis-
pered to Mr. Peres, reminding him
that Israel law forbids local hams
from maintaining radio contact
with those in Arab lands.

One of the organizers told The
Post that 500 ham radio operators
from abroad were expected to at-
tend, but only about 50 came. He
attributed this to a fear that they
would be blacklisted or boycotted
by Arab radio amateurs if it be-
came known they attended such a
hobbyists' conference in Israel.

Because of the small number of
visitors from abroad, the organizer
said, the symposium was cut from
three days to two.

By AARON SETNER
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Members of the
Israel Amateur Radio Club and
visiting hams from abroad yesterday
visited the Satellite Communications
Earth Station at Emek HaTah.
The visit was the closing highlight
of the club's two-day symposium
here on amateur radio in the satel-
lite era.

The sessions were all highly
technical, with papers on such topics
as "Sunspots and DX Propagation,"
"Quad and Yagi Antennas — How
They Compare" and "Progress Re-
ports on Signals to and from Ama-
teur Satellite Oscar 6."

Communications Minister Shimon
Peres, who came to greet the hams
on Monday, caused a stir when
he told them that despite their po-
litical isolation from their Arab
counterparts in neighbouring states,
they enjoy potential ties, via amate-
ur radio. He mentioned Jordan's
King Hussein, who is also an ama-
teur radio operator.

HILLEL: Arab-Jewish testing ground is Jerusalem

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Police Minister Shlomo Hillel
said yesterday that Jerusalem is
a testing ground for Arab-Jewish
relations that will have great
bearing on whether Israel can
eventually co-exist with its Arab
neighbours.

Mr. Hillel told the Jerusalem Eco-
nomic Club that never in Israel's
history have Jews and Arabs lived
together so closely and in such
large numbers as in post Six Day
War Jerusalem. "The closest we
came to Nazareth — but we didn't
succeed there," he said.

The Minister noted that relation-
ships between Jews and Arabs in
Israel proper immediately after the
creation of the State were marked
by fears and tensions which only
gradually worked themselves out.
It was the lessons learned in this
evolving relationship, he said, that
permitted Israel to deal naturally
with the Arabs of East Jerusalem
and the territories after the Six Day
War. And these new relations now
being worked out in East Jerusa-
lem, he said, will determine "our
ability to live with the Arabs across
the border."

Mr. Hillel said that most people
did not realize the extent to which
Jewish-Arab co-existence had de-
veloped in the Capital. For example,
he said, among the 130 East Jeru-
salem residents, 100 are Jews and
30 are Arabs. The police force was
several officers who had Israeli police-
men under their command.

These Arab policemen hold Jeru-
salem citizenship as do almost all
East Jerusalem residents. "I don't
ask them if they like the (political)
situation. I presume they don't."

When the political situation is
resolved, he said, the day-to-day
relationships that have grown up
will provide the basis for real co-
existence.

He noted that there are still no
mixed Jewish-Arab neighbourhoods
in the city, something which existed
before 1948, and few Jewish-Arab
business partnerships. He expressed
the strong hope that an Arab can-

didate would stand for the Muni-
cipal Council this year.

Some 25,000 Arabs have been
permitted to return to the adminis-
tered territories and East Jerusalem
since the Six Day War, Mr. Hillel
said, most of them under the family
reunion scheme. For the past three
years, he said, virtually no Arab
has emigrated from the West Bank.
This is the first time since at least
the Second World War, he said,
that substantial emigration from
the West Bank has stopped.

Speaking on Monday to West
Bank notables, including the mayors
of Tulkarm and Kalkilya and local
leaders from Nablus, Mr. Hillel said
Israeli settlements in the areas
brought with them development
from which the local residents bene-
fited — building, roads, electricity
and more. But they also serve to
advance co-existence for when peace
comes.

Mr. Hillel, said, in response to
questions, that the number of West
Bankers in Israel jails had gone
down recently from 2,400 to 2,000
— and that more would be released
if the security situation continued
to improve. There are almost no
administrative detainees left, he ad-
ded.

Summary courts urged for traffic offenders

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter

Summary courts for traffic offen-
ders are the best way to halt the
rise in road accidents which resumed
again this year after a brief fall
in 1972.

Knesset Economic Committee chair-
man Avraham Shechterman said this
Monday at a Committee session
called to discuss the accident prob-
lem. He quoted statistics showing
that road deaths went up ten per
cent in the first four months of 1973
over the same period last year, and
road injuries eleven per cent.

Transport Minister Shimon Peres
said it would be obligatory to wear
seat belts after January 1. This
would reduce the annual road death
figure by 100 people, he said, and
the number of seriously injured by
500. He established the reduction
in the number of lightly injured at
1,400. The saving to the economy
would be \$1100m. annually, he pre-
dicted.

Formula for retarded: Sex, yes; children, no

By MACABEE DEAN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

BAT YAM. — Sex? yes. Children?
no. This is the gist of the lecture
given yesterday by Mrs. Medora
S. Bass, consultant in mental re-
tardation of the American Asso-
ciation for Voluntary Sterilization,
in discussing the sex problems
facing the mentally retarded.

She was lecturing at the inter-
national symposium on the disabled
adolescent.

"When it comes to sex, the men-
tally retarded should live as nor-
mal a life as possible, even to having
pre-marital sex," she said. She said
she had added "pre-marital sex" so
as to be in keeping with modern
practices, although she personally
thought it should not be practised
by anyone.

what normal child could be "proud"
of his abnormal parents?"

But if the couple nevertheless in-
sist, they should be given a re-
tarded child to take care of for a
time. "Getting up at night, chang-
ing a baby's diapers, trying to
soothe it when it cried, was often
enough to discourage the couple from
having a baby."

If their parental urge is still un-
daunted, Mrs. Bass thought they
should be allowed to go ahead, but
only if local community services
were financially strong enough to
bear the burden of raising the child
if need be.

But, Mrs. Bass said, most re-
tarded couples never reach this stage.
The husband wants the full atten-
tion of the wife, and vice versa, and
they both know that a child will
rob them of this privilege.

Boats to Peace Ship must pass border control

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — The coastal police yes-
terday received instructions from
National Police Headquarters to en-
sure that traffic to and from Abis
Nathan's Peace Ship pass author-
ized border stations. This means
that visitors to the ship will be al-
lowed to sail only from Ashdod or
Haifa harbours.

There has been a steady stream
of boats from Jaffa, mainly fishing
boats, hired by visitors. The coastal
police will now put a stop to this
traffic.

The Peace Ship is anchored out-
side Israel's territorial waters and
has not entered any Israeli port for
clearance. It is therefore technically
"overseas," and visitors must clear
their exits to it through a border
station.

(The Peace Ship's radio has been
silenced meanwhile by a generator
breakdown. It will take several days
to repair.)

But should the retarded couple be
allowed to have children?

Mrs. Bass thought they should
be discouraged, and the wife taught
the principles of birth control.
Moreover, if she was willing, she
should voluntarily have "her tubes
tied" (i.e. be sterilized). If she re-
fused, then the husband should be
voluntarily sterilized, even though
some research studies indicated that
this might have bad side effects
on his psychological and physical
life (although it did not have such
side effects on women).

But what if the retarded couple
insisted on having children?
In some cases, a retarded couple
could give birth to a perfectly nor-
mal child, she said. "It is bad for a
normal child to grow up with re-
tarded parents. If the child is to
grow up normally, he has to live
in a normal family atmosphere. And

Six youngsters up for assault

TEL AVIV.

Six Jaffa boys aged
13-14 were charged in court here
Monday with beating another 14-
year-old boy and robbing him of
\$456. The boys' counsel admitted
they had taken part in the attack.

The assault took place last De-
cember 17 at Jaffa's Abu Ali horse
farm, where the victim, Emmanuel
Mizrahi, had gone walking with a
friend. The six beat Mizrahi with
their fists and with sticks and then
took his money.

Defence counsel asked District
Court Judges Mordechai Kennel,
Elhanu Manny and Elhanu Sheta-
baum to reserve decision until they
hear a probation officer's report.
The court did not set a date for
the next hearing. (Nina)

Trepper to fast till Brezhnev gets home

Doctors tell him to eat

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Edward Trepper, son of Leo-
pold Trepper, the former head of
the Soviet World War Two "Red
Orchestra" spy ring, said yester-
day that he would continue his
hunger strike at the Western Wall
until Soviet leader Leonid Brezh-
nev left Paris for home. Edward
began fasting — to demand his
father's release from Poland —
when Mr. Brezhnev began his
visit to the U.S. ten days ago.

He told newsmen yesterday that
he felt "very bad" and that a doc-
tor had advised him to end his fast
(he has taken only water during
those ten days). But he is resolved
to continue — as an expression of
solidarity with Jewish hunger strik-
ers in France during the Brezhnev
visit.

Dr. Trepper said he was timing
his protest to coincide with Mr.
Brezhnev's presence in the West be-
cause he believed his father's fate
would be decided ultimately in
Moscow rather than in Warsaw. He
said he thought one reason why his
father was being denied permission
to leave Poland was the Soviets'
concern for prestige: here was a
famous Soviet fighter against
Nazism who wanted to live in
"Fascist Israel."

9 families won't vacate absorption centre

Kfar Hahorese

Nine Soviet
immigrant families have been re-
fusing for the past three days to
move from a temporary absorption
centre here to the one in Upper Na-
zareth, as requested by the Jewish
Agency.

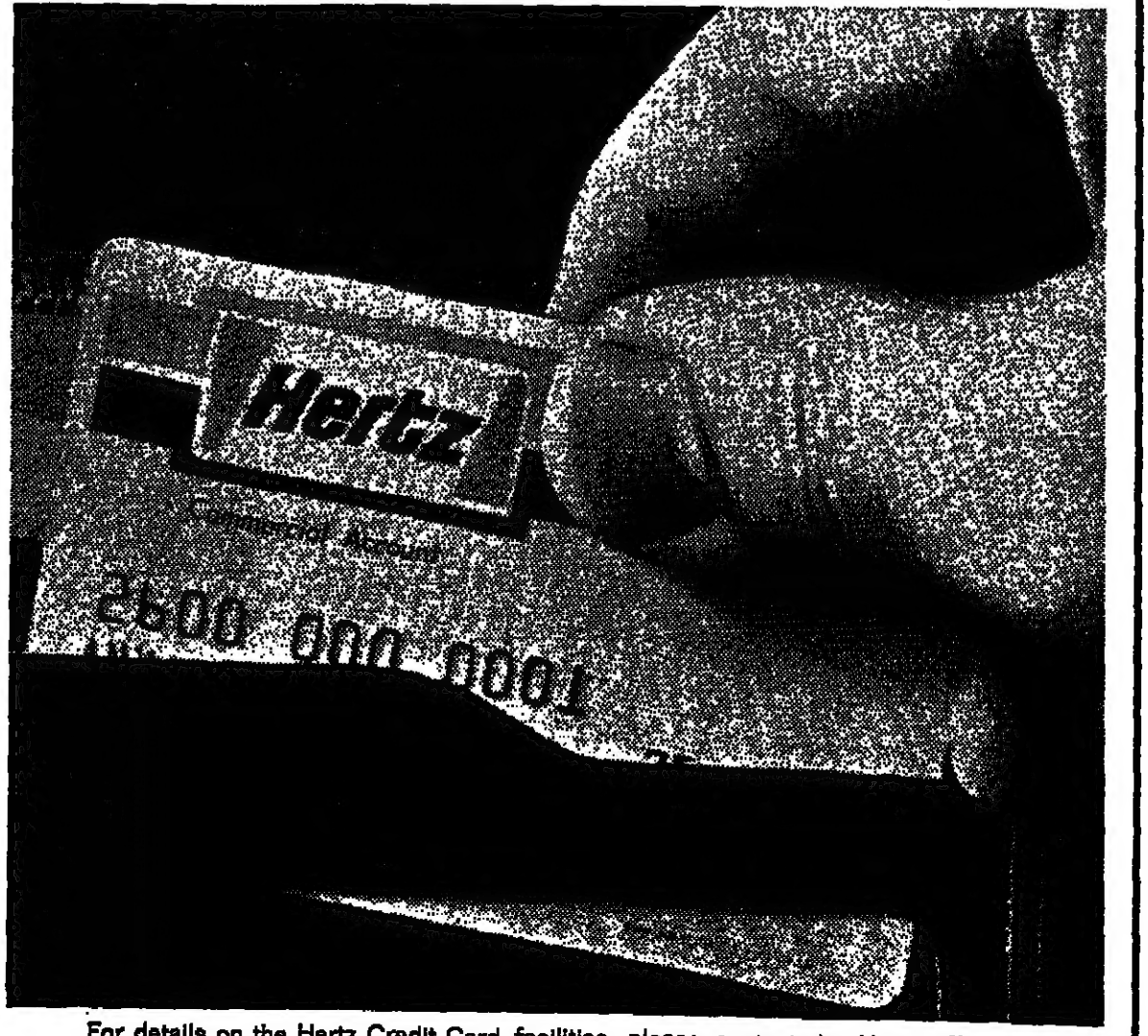
The local centre occupies one sec-
tion of a room house rented by the
Jewish Agency until July 1. The
immigrants refuse to leave it be-
cause, they claim, promises of hous-
ing have not been kept. They say
the transfer to Nazareth is just a
way of procrastinating further.

The local centre's kitchen, mean-
while, has been closed by authori-
ties, and food is brought in by of-
ficials only for the aged and the
children. The others, however, man-
age to obtain food and are not go-
ing hungry, according to officials.

The Yes card.

Is my Hertz Credit Card free?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Am I exempted from paying a deposit on car rentals if I hold a Hertz Credit Card?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
Does my Hertz Credit Card exempt me from paying a deposit on car rentals abroad?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Does the Hertz Credit Card prove I am a valued customer?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

We rent more cars than anyone in the world. Fords and other good cars.



For details on the Hertz Credit Card facilities, please contact the Hertz office at 10 Carlsbach Street, Tel Aviv.

Management more of an art than science — Eban

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Turning to another point, he noted
that according to statistical sciences,
it would seem that a highly cen-
tralized government would be better
able to face economic crises and
provide for economic growth than a
democracy. But the facts showed
they were the same, he said.

As for one of the main themes of
the conference, "developing coun-
tries and national priorities," he said
it had been thought that the newly
independent countries would forge
ahead rapidly in their economic, so-
cial, educational development. Yet,
it appeared that the entry into the
technological era was much more
difficult than predicted.

The result was that developing
countries were developing at such a
slow pace that the gap between
them and the developed countries —
which were roaring ahead at a
tremendous pace — was steadily
widening, the Foreign Minister
noted.

pointed out that the
situation was a case in point.
have believed in 1948
entry would grow from
one to three million to-
would have given Israel
defence itself then, with
starry equipment, against
advers.

an factor," will and de-
ver not be measurable,
at present, by scientific
said.

**The new trend
combined travel
SEA-AIR to EUROPE**

The perfect combination for
an enjoyable holiday, at
reasonable prices. One way
by ship and the other by
plane. According to your
own plans and convenience.

This combination enables you to stop-over where-
ever you please on the European routes of "Olym-
pic" and visit ports of call on the sailing route of
the T.S.S. "Apolonia".

You may remain in Europe
for a full year and return
on the date of your choice.

Sailing takes place once in
every 8 days, and flights
once in every 2 days.

For a detailed brochure
and other information,
call your travel agent.

**HELLENIC MEDITERRANEAN LINES
OLYMPIC
AIRWAYS**

**When you are thinking of
Real Estate look for our sign
HAVE A FOOTHOLD IN ISRAEL**

JERUSALEM: 2 Rehov Hahorese, Tel. (02) 221161	TEL AVIV: 15 Rehov Hahorese, Tel. (03) 242341.	HAIFA: 129a Sderot Hahorese Central Carmel, Tel. (04) 81296.
NETANYA: 7 Kikar Hahorese, Tel. (053) 28290.	REHOVOT: 161 Rehov Hahorese, Tel. (03) 880152.	HERZLIYA PITUACH: Kikar Rivlin (Opp. Yoram Hotel), Tel. (02) 930261/2.
RAMAT GAN: 9 Rehov Kikar, Tel. (03) 725279.	HERZLIYA: 11 Rehov Sokolov, Tel. (03) 830288.	SAVYON - KIRON: P.O.B. 79, Savyon, Tel. (03) 758805.
RAANANA: 153 Rehov Ahuva, Tel. (03) 921342.	RAMAT HASHARON: 70 Rehov Sokolov, Tel. (03) 774244	

**branches
in our network
ANGLO-SAXON
REAL ESTATE AGENCY LTD.**

RUMANIA

An unforgettable holiday
in beautiful unspoiled Rumania

- * Tours and relaxation in the Carpathians
- * Spas
- * Geriatric treatments
- * Luxury hotels on the Black Sea
- * Organized tours to the mountains and forests
- * Authentic folklore

Comfortable hotels—Bars—Casino
Rumanian cuisine—The Famous Rumanian Wines
Reasonable Prices
Details and bookings at your travel agent



IF YOU ARE BLOND
Shampoo with Kamil.
It adds depth and brilliance to the color of light hair as well as softens it.

Produced by Bio-Medilar Ltd.

LATIN AMERICAN JEWS ANXIOUS ABOUT FUTURE

RECENT developments in Argentina have put a spotlight on Latin America and a timely account of the situation facing its Jews has been published by Murray Zuckoff in the Jewish Telegraphic Agency's "Jewish World" magazine.

Visiting Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Uruguay, he finds a general atmosphere of tensions and convulsions as a result of revolutions, counter-revolutions, civil wars, and terrorism. These four countries with a Jewish population of three-quarters of a million (out of a total of 140 million) are described in this report as a seething volcano.

In Argentina, Chile and Uruguay, the Jews find themselves amid a process of social transformations. In Brazil, where there is an economic boom, Jews are watching events from a distance but the more perceptive realize that sooner or later there will be changes in Brazil as well.

In general, writes Zuckoff, below the surface of self-assurance and despite the communal activities and accomplishments, Jewish leaders are anxious about the future.

Jewish leaders in Argentina and Uruguay note that they are living through a period of intense nationalism and rampant patriotism, and they just do not know what changes in government will lead to. In Chile, where there are Jews in top government positions and in Brazil, where Jews are among the intellectual leaders, there is the fear that further social change — from left or right — will lead to the Jews being singled out as scapegoats.

The economic and social developments in Argentina, Chile and Uruguay affect the Jews in various ways. Inflation is forcing a cutback in community facilities or the postponement of projected undertakings. It is in some cases having serious effects for small businesses. The general anti-imperialist and anti-American mood is working off feelings toward Israel which is viewed as part of the imperialist bloc.

Many young Jews are involved in left-wing movements and feel

Geoffrey Wigoder's JEWISH SCENE

have little in common with the future of our societies. Does being Jewish mean enslavement to the past or being in harmony with the future? Why should we concern ourselves with Soviet Jews when masses of people right here are exploited, illiterate, sick and oppressed?

Many of the younger generation complain that their seniors are concerned only when Jews are threatened and don't seem to care when anyone else is in trouble. "Our parents feel more comfortable with dictatorships of the right than with governments of the left" — a feeling uttered more in bewilderment than in anger.

Even young elements in the leadership of the Jewish communities contend that the present organizational structures and cadres are achieving diminishing returns in their efforts to retain Jewish youth, to mobilize the grass roots communities and to develop long-range programmes which would help Jews weather the storms of social change and ensure a continuity of leadership. Some of the younger leaders are complaining, "The older leadership is still imbued with a ghetto mentality — it's as if they were still in Eastern Europe." The older leaders reply, "The true we are in a rut — but the so-called ghetto mentality has been a vital element in preventing assimilation and the gradual erosion of Jewish values."

Venezuela

Another J.T.A. report has described the Jews of Venezuela, who number 15,000. Here there is a sense of remoteness from the upheavals elsewhere in the continent. The two largest communities are in Caracas and Maracaibo where the Jews live comfortably. The immigrant generation deals in business and the younger people are professionals. The average young Jew goes to college, cares little for local politics, and hopes to make a good living on graduation.

Venezuela tries to be neutral in the Middle East conflict. Israel has an aid mission with experts working in various fields. But the Arab community numbers over 50,000 and has a strong voice. The left is generally pro-Arab and anti-Israel. The Jews are solidly behind Israel — even by visiting Israelis!

Alia has grown since 1967 as has concern with Jewish survival. Educational facilities have been expanded and improved and there is a growth in religious education, partly due to the presence of two American-trained rabbis who have built up a following. Here the leadership of the communal institutions is in the hands of younger men who have big plans and great hopes for the future of Venezuela's Jews.

No bond

There is a lack of a common bond among Latin American Jewry as a whole and no common programme. There is sometimes a language problem between Brazil, and the other communities but even inside Brazil the major communities of Rio de Janeiro and Sao Paulo feel isolated from one another. The communities are introspective, involved in matters of purely local concern with a feeling that nobody outside the community really cares what becomes of them. It is a common complaint that concern exists only when the entire community of the country is threatened by some social upheaval.

There is worry about the growing alienation of young Jews. In Chile, it was expressed this way: "In a generation or two, there will be no Jewish leaders here. The youth are oriented either towards Marxism or to alia." In Uruguay, a frequent comment is, "Our youth are so hostile to the U.S. that it may drive them against Israel." And in Argentina it was noted: "Jews over 35 did not vote for Peronism. Those under 35 did."

Of course, there are many youth who do feel Jewish. Many expressed pride in Israel and some regard Hebrew as a second language. But they have questions. To quote a Jewish student in Sao Paulo: "We

FOUR CARD MAJORS

Mrs. Batia Harlev of Tel Aviv is a protagonist for 4-card majors, and demonstrates the validity of her conviction with today's deal from a test of four contests.

All Vul.			
NORTH	WEST	EAST	SOUTH
♠ J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	♠ A K Q 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	♠ A K Q 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	♠ A K Q 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2
♥ A K Q 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	♥ A K Q 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	♥ A K Q 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	♥ A K Q 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2
♦ A K Q 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	♦ A K Q 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	♦ A K Q 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	♦ A K Q 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2
♣ A K Q 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	♣ A K Q 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	♣ A K Q 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	♣ A K Q 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2

The bidding with Mrs. Harlev, South, West, North, East:

West: 1♠, 2♥, 3♦, 4♣, 5♠, 6♥, 7♦, 8♣, 9♠, 10♥, 11♦, 12♣, 13♠, 14♥, 15♦, 16♣, 17♠, 18♥, 19♦, 20♣, 21♠, 22♥, 23♦, 24♣, 25♠, 26♥, 27♦, 28♣, 29♠, 30♥, 31♦, 32♣, 33♠, 34♥, 35♦, 36♣, 37♠, 38♥, 39♦, 40♣, 41♠, 42♥, 43♦, 44♣, 45♠, 46♥, 47♦, 48♣, 49♠, 50♥, 51♦, 52♣, 53♠, 54♥, 55♦, 56♣, 57♠, 58♥, 59♦, 60♣, 61♠, 62♥, 63♦, 64♣, 65♠, 66♥, 67♦, 68♣, 69♠, 70♥, 71♦, 72♣, 73♠, 74♥, 75♦, 76♣, 77♠, 78♥, 79♦, 80♣, 81♠, 82♥, 83♦, 84♣, 85♠, 86♥, 87♦, 88♣, 89♠, 90♥, 91♦, 92♣, 93♠, 94♥, 95♦, 96♣, 97♠, 98♥, 99♦, 100♣, 101♠, 102♥, 103♦, 104♣, 105♠, 106♥, 107♦, 108♣, 109♠, 110♥, 111♦, 112♣, 113♠, 114♥, 115♦, 116♣, 117♠, 118♥, 119♦, 120♣, 121♠, 122♥, 123♦, 124♣, 125♠, 126♥, 127♦, 128♣, 129♠, 130♥, 131♦, 132♣, 133♠, 134♥, 135♦, 136♣, 137♠, 138♥, 139♦, 140♣, 141♠, 142♥, 143♦, 144♣, 145♠, 146♥, 147♦, 148♣, 149♠, 150♥, 151♦, 152♣, 153♠, 154♥, 155♦, 156♣, 157♠, 158♥, 159♦, 160♣, 161♠, 162♥, 163♦, 164♣, 165♠, 166♥, 167♦, 168♣, 169♠, 170♥, 171♦, 172♣, 173♠, 174♥, 175♦, 176♣, 177♠, 178♥, 179♦, 180♣, 181♠, 182♥, 183♦, 184♣, 185♠, 186♥, 187♦, 188♣, 189♠, 190♥, 191♦, 192♣, 193♠, 194♥, 195♦, 196♣, 197♠, 198♥, 199♦, 200♣, 201♠, 202♥, 203♦, 204♣, 205♠, 206♥, 207♦, 208♣, 209♠, 210♥, 211♦, 212♣, 213♠, 214♥, 215♦, 216♣, 217♠, 218♥, 219♦, 220♣, 221♠, 222♥, 223♦, 224♣, 225♠, 226♥, 227♦, 228♣, 229♠, 230♥, 231♦, 232♣, 233♠, 234♥, 235♦, 236♣, 237♠, 238♥, 239♦, 240♣, 241♠, 242♥, 243♦, 244♣, 245♠, 246♥, 247♦, 248♣, 249♠, 250♥, 251♦, 252♣, 253♠, 254♥, 255♦, 256♣, 257♠, 258♥, 259♦, 260♣, 261♠, 262♥, 263♦, 264♣, 265♠, 266♥, 267♦, 268♣, 269♠, 270♥, 271♦, 272♣, 273♠, 274♥, 275♦, 276♣, 277♠, 278♥, 279♦, 280♣, 281♠, 282♥, 283♦, 284♣, 285♠, 286♥, 287♦, 288♣, 289♠, 290♥, 291♦, 292♣, 293♠, 294♥, 295♦, 296♣, 297♠, 298♥, 299♦, 300♣, 301♠, 302♥, 303♦, 304♣, 305♠, 306♥, 307♦, 308♣, 309♠, 310♥, 311♦, 312♣, 313♠, 314♥, 315♦, 316♣, 317♠, 318♥, 319♦, 320♣, 321♠, 322♥, 323♦, 324♣, 325♠, 326♥, 327♦, 328♣, 329♠, 330♥, 331♦, 332♣, 333♠, 334♥, 335♦, 336♣, 337♠, 338♥, 339♦, 340♣, 341♠, 342♥, 343♦, 344♣, 345♠, 346♥, 347♦, 348♣, 349♠, 350♥, 351♦, 352♣, 353♠, 354♥, 355♦, 356♣, 357♠, 358♥, 359♦, 360♣, 361♠, 362♥, 363♦, 364♣, 365♠, 366♥, 367♦, 368♣, 369♠, 370♥, 371♦, 372♣, 373♠, 374♥, 375♦, 376♣, 377♠, 378♥, 379♦, 380♣, 381♠, 382♥, 383♦, 384♣, 385♠, 386♥, 387♦, 388♣, 389♠, 390♥, 391♦, 392♣, 393♠, 394♥, 395♦, 396♣, 397♠, 398♥, 399♦, 400♣, 401♠, 402♥, 403♦, 404♣, 405♠, 406♥, 407♦, 408♣, 409♠, 410♥, 411♦, 412♣, 413♠, 414♥, 415♦, 416♣, 417♠, 418♥, 419♦, 420♣, 421♠, 422♥, 423♦, 424♣, 425♠, 426♥, 427♦, 428♣, 429♠, 430♥, 431♦, 432♣, 433♠, 434♥, 435♦, 436♣, 437♠, 438♥, 439♦, 440♣, 441♠, 442♥, 443♦, 444♣, 445♠, 446♥, 447♦, 448♣, 449♠, 450♥, 451♦, 452♣, 453♠, 454♥, 455♦, 456♣, 457♠, 458♥, 459♦, 460♣, 461♠, 462♥, 463♦, 464♣, 465♠, 466♥, 467♦, 468♣, 469♠, 470♥, 471♦, 472♣, 473♠, 474♥, 475♦, 476♣, 477♠, 478♥, 479♦, 480♣, 481♠, 482♥, 483♦, 484♣, 485♠, 486♥, 487♦, 488♣, 489♠, 490♥, 491♦, 492♣, 493♠, 494♥, 495♦, 496♣, 497♠, 498♥, 499♦, 500♣, 501♠, 502♥, 503♦, 504♣, 505♠, 506♥, 507♦, 508♣, 509♠, 510♥, 511♦, 512♣, 513♠, 514♥, 515♦, 516♣, 517♠, 518♥, 519♦, 520♣, 521♠, 522♥, 523♦, 524♣, 525♠, 526♥, 527♦, 528♣, 529♠, 530♥, 531♦, 532♣, 533♠, 534♥, 535♦, 536♣, 537♠, 538♥, 539♦, 540♣, 541♠, 542♥, 543♦, 544♣, 545♠, 546♥, 547♦, 548♣, 549♠, 550♥, 551♦, 552♣, 553♠, 554♥, 555♦, 556♣, 557♠, 558♥, 559♦, 560♣, 561♠, 562♥, 563♦, 564♣, 565♠, 566♥, 567♦, 568♣, 569♠, 570♥, 571♦, 572♣, 573♠, 574♥, 575♦, 576♣, 577♠, 578♥, 579♦, 580♣, 581♠, 582♥, 583♦, 584♣, 585♠, 586♥, 587♦, 588♣, 589♠, 590♥, 591♦, 592♣, 593♠, 594♥, 595♦, 596♣, 597♠, 598♥, 599♦, 600♣, 601♠, 602♥, 603♦, 604♣, 605♠, 606♥, 607♦, 608♣, 609♠, 610♥, 611♦, 612♣, 613♠, 614♥, 615♦, 616♣, 617♠, 618♥, 619♦, 620♣, 621♠, 622♥, 623♦, 624♣, 625♠, 626♥, 627♦, 628♣, 629♠, 630♥, 631♦, 632♣, 633♠, 634♥, 635♦, 636♣, 637♠, 638♥, 639♦, 640♣, 641♠, 642♥, 643♦, 644♣, 645♠, 646♥, 647♦, 648♣, 649♠, 650♥, 651♦, 652♣, 653♠, 654♥, 655♦, 656♣, 657♠, 658♥, 659♦, 660♣, 661♠, 662♥, 663♦, 664♣, 665♠, 666♥, 667♦, 668♣, 669♠, 670♥, 671♦, 672♣, 673♠, 674♥, 675♦, 676♣, 677♠, 678♥, 679♦, 680♣, 681♠, 682♥, 683♦, 684♣, 685♠, 686♥, 687♦, 688♣, 689♠, 690♥, 691♦, 692♣, 693♠, 694♥, 695♦, 696♣, 697♠, 698♥, 699♦, 700♣, 701♠, 702♥, 703♦, 704♣, 705♠, 706♥, 707♦, 708♣, 709♠, 710♥, 711♦, 712♣, 713♠, 714♥, 715♦, 716♣, 717♠, 718♥, 719♦, 720♣, 721♠, 722♥, 723♦, 724♣, 725♠, 726♥, 727♦, 728♣, 729♠, 730♥, 731♦, 732♣, 733♠, 734♥, 735♦, 736♣, 737♠, 738♥, 739♦, 740♣, 741♠, 742♥, 743♦, 744♣, 745♠, 746♥, 747♦, 748♣, 749♠, 750♥, 751♦, 752♣, 753♠, 754♥, 755♦, 756♣, 757♠, 758♥, 759♦, 760♣, 761♠, 762♥, 763♦, 764♣, 765♠, 766♥, 767♦, 768♣, 769♠, 770♥, 771♦, 772♣, 773♠, 774♥, 775♦, 776♣, 777♠, 778♥, 779♦, 780♣, 781♠, 782♥, 783♦, 784♣, 785♠, 786♥, 787♦, 788♣, 789♠, 790♥, 791♦, 792♣, 793♠, 794♥, 795♦, 796♣, 797♠, 798♥, 799♦, 800♣, 801♠, 802♥, 803♦, 804♣, 805♠, 806♥, 807♦, 808♣, 809♠, 810♥, 811♦, 812♣, 813♠, 814♥, 815♦, 816♣, 817♠, 818♥, 819♦, 820♣, 821♠, 822♥, 823♦, 824♣, 825♠, 826♥, 827♦, 828♣, 829♠, 830♥, 831♦, 832♣, 833♠, 834♥, 835♦, 836♣, 837♠, 838♥, 839♦, 840♣, 841♠, 842♥, 843♦, 844♣, 845♠, 846♥, 847♦, 848♣, 849♠, 850♥, 851♦, 852♣, 853♠, 854♥, 855♦, 856♣, 857♠, 858♥, 859♦, 860♣, 861♠, 862♥, 863♦, 864♣, 865♠, 866♥, 867♦, 868♣, 869♠, 870♥, 871♦, 872♣, 873♠, 874♥, 875♦, 876♣, 877♠, 878♥, 879♦, 880♣, 881♠, 882♥, 883♦, 884♣, 885♠, 886♥, 887♦, 888♣, 889♠, 890♥, 891♦, 892♣, 893♠, 894♥, 895♦, 896♣, 897♠, 898♥, 899♦, 900♣, 901♠, 902♥, 903♦, 904♣, 905♠, 906♥, 907♦, 908♣, 909♠, 910♥, 911♦, 912♣, 913♠, 914♥, 915♦, 916♣, 917♠, 918♥, 919♦, 920♣, 921♠, 922♥, 923♦, 924♣, 925♠, 926♥, 927♦, 928♣, 929♠, 930♥, 931♦, 932♣, 933♠, 934♥, 935♦, 936♣, 937♠, 938♥, 939♦, 940♣, 941♠, 942♥, 943♦, 944♣, 945♠, 946♥, 947♦, 948♣, 949♠, 950♥, 951♦, 952♣, 953♠, 954♥, 955♦, 956♣, 957♠, 958♥, 959♦, 960♣, 961♠, 962♥, 963♦, 964♣, 965♠, 966♥, 967♦, 968♣, 969♠, 970♥, 971♦, 972♣, 973♠, 974♥, 975♦, 976♣, 977♠, 978♥, 979♦, 980♣, 981♠, 982♥, 983♦, 984♣, 985♠, 986♥, 987♦, 988♣, 989♠, 990♥, 991♦, 992♣, 993♠, 994♥, 995♦, 996♣, 997♠, 998♥, 999♦, 1000♣, 1001♠, 1002♥, 1003♦, 1004♣, 1005♠, 1006♥, 1007♦, 1008♣, 1009♠, 1010♥, 1011♦, 1012♣, 1013♠, 1014♥, 1015♦, 1016♣, 1017♠, 1018♥, 1019♦, 1020♣, 1021♠, 1022♥, 1023♦, 1024♣, 1025♠, 1026♥, 1027♦, 1028♣, 1029♠, 1030♥, 1031♦, 1032♣, 1033♠, 1034♥, 1035♦, 1036♣, 1037♠, 1038♥, 1039♦, 1040♣, 1041♠, 1042♥, 1043♦, 1044♣, 1045♠, 1046♥, 1047♦, 1048♣, 1049♠, 1050♥, 1051♦, 1052♣, 1053♠, 1054♥, 1055♦, 1056♣, 1057♠, 1058♥, 1059♦, 1060♣, 1061♠, 1062♥, 1063♦, 1064♣, 1065♠, 1066♥, 1067♦, 1068♣, 1069♠, 1070♥, 1071♦, 1072♣, 1073♠, 1074♥, 1075♦, 1076♣, 1077♠, 1078♥, 1079♦, 1080♣, 1081♠, 1082♥, 1083♦, 1084♣, 1085♠, 1086♥, 1087♦, 1088♣, 1089♠, 1090♥, 1091♦, 1092♣, 1093♠, 1094♥, 1095♦, 1096♣, 1097♠, 1098♥, 1099♦, 1100♣, 1101♠, 1102♥, 1103♦, 1104♣, 1105♠, 1106♥, 1107♦, 1108♣, 1109♠, 1110♥, 1111♦, 1112♣, 1113♠, 1114♥, 1115♦, 1116♣, 1117♠, 1118♥, 1119♦, 1120♣, 1121♠, 1122♥, 1123♦, 1124♣, 1125♠, 1126♥, 1127♦, 1128♣, 1129♠, 1130♥, 1131♦, 1132♣, 1133♠, 1134♥, 1135♦, 1136♣, 1137♠, 1138♥, 1139♦, 1140♣, 1141♠, 1142♥, 1143♦, 1144♣, 1145♠, 1146♥, 1147♦, 1148♣, 1149♠, 1150♥, 1151♦, 1152♣, 1153♠, 1154♥, 1155♦, 1156♣, 1157♠, 1158♥, 1159♦, 1160♣, 1161♠, 1162♥, 1163♦, 1164♣, 1165♠, 1166♥, 1167♦, 1168♣, 1169♠, 1170♥, 1171♦, 1172♣, 1173♠, 1174♥, 1175♦, 1176♣, 1177♠, 1178♥, 1179♦, 1180♣, 1181♠, 1182♥, 1183♦, 1184♣, 1185♠, 1186♥, 1187♦, 1188♣, 1189♠, 1190♥, 1191♦, 1192♣, 1193♠, 1194♥, 1195♦, 1196♣, 1197♠, 1198♥, 1199♦, 1200♣, 1201♠, 1202♥, 1203♦, 1204♣, 1205♠, 1206♥, 1207♦, 1208♣, 1209♠, 1210♥, 1211♦, 1212♣, 1213♠, 1214♥, 1215♦, 1216♣, 1217♠, 1218♥, 1219♦, 1220♣, 1221♠, 1222♥, 1223♦, 1224♣, 1225♠, 1226♥, 1227♦, 1228♣, 1229♠, 1230♥, 1231♦, 1232♣, 1233♠, 1234♥, 1235♦, 1236♣, 1237♠, 1238♥, 1239♦, 1240♣, 1241♠, 1242♥, 1243♦, 1244♣, 1245♠, 1246♥, 1247♦, 1248♣, 1249♠, 1250♥, 1251♦, 1252♣, 1253♠, 1254♥, 1255♦, 1256♣, 1257♠, 1258♥, 1259♦, 1260♣, 1261♠, 1262♥, 1263♦, 1264♣, 1265♠, 1266♥, 1267♦, 1268♣, 1269♠, 1270♥, 1271♦, 1272♣, 1273♠, 1274♥, 1275♦, 1276♣, 1277♠, 1278♥, 1279♦, 1280♣, 1281♠, 1282♥, 1283♦, 1284♣, 1285♠, 1286♥, 1287♦, 1288♣, 1289♠, 1290♥, 1291♦, 1292♣, 1293♠, 1294♥, 1295♦, 1296♣, 1297♠, 1298♥, 1299♦, 1300♣, 1301♠, 1302♥, 1303♦, 1304♣, 1305♠, 1306♥, 1307♦, 1308♣, 1309♠, 1310♥, 1311♦, 1312♣, 1313♠, 1314♥, 1315♦, 1316♣, 1317♠, 1318♥, 1319♦, 1320♣, 1321♠, 1322♥, 1323♦, 1324♣, 1325♠, 1326♥, 1327♦, 1328♣, 1329♠, 1330♥, 1331♦, 1332♣, 1333♠, 1334♥, 1335♦, 1336♣, 1337♠, 1338♥, 1339♦, 1340♣, 1341♠, 1342♥, 1343♦, 1344♣, 1345♠, 1346♥, 1347♦, 1348♣, 1349♠, 1350♥, 1351♦, 1352♣, 1353♠, 1354♥, 1355♦, 1356♣, 1357♠, 1358♥, 1359♦, 1360♣, 1361♠, 1362♥, 1363♦, 1364♣, 1365♠, 1366♥, 1367♦, 1368♣, 1369♠, 1370♥, 1371♦, 1372♣, 1373♠, 1374♥, 1375♦, 1376♣, 1377♠, 1378♥, 1379♦, 1380♣, 1381♠, 1382♥, 1383♦, 1384♣, 1385♠, 1386♥, 1387♦, 1388♣, 1

ALL FOR WAGES R HOUSEWIVES

By J. VOET

An economist has charged that the traditional unpaid housewife by the adoption of a housewife's role in society.

Dr. Bruyn-Humdt goes on to deal with two specific problems that arise from her proposal: how high the wage should be, and who should pay it.

On the first point, she advocates the setting of a relatively modest wage scaled to the number of members for whom the housewife must care. No differentiation is proposed with regard to educational background, which is generally irrelevant in this type of work.

As to the second point, she feels that the State should be made to foot the bill for the housewives' wages. While she realizes that it is impossible to allocate sufficient funds to that end at present, Dr. Bruyn-Humdt is optimistic about the future, once the notion of a wage for housewives is accepted in principle. In time, she sees such payments being made with the same regularity as disbursements for old-age pensions and national insurance schemes.

own labours. Such financial compensation, she maintains, would result in more even distribution of incomes and would increase recognition of the value of the housewife's role in society.

Dr. Bruyn-Humdt goes on to deal with two specific problems that arise from her proposal: how high the wage should be, and who should pay it.

On the first point, she advocates the setting of a relatively modest wage scaled to the number of members for whom the housewife must care. No differentiation is proposed with regard to educational background, which is generally irrelevant in this type of work.

As to the second point, she feels that the State should be made to foot the bill for the housewives' wages. While she realizes that it is impossible to allocate sufficient funds to that end at present, Dr. Bruyn-Humdt is optimistic about the future, once the notion of a wage for housewives is accepted in principle. In time, she sees such payments being made with the same regularity as disbursements for old-age pensions and national insurance schemes.



Watermelons are in season and stalls have appeared all over the country.

LESSONS OF THE SEX SCANDAL

NEW YORK (AP). — Lord Lambton, a casualty of the recent British Cabinet sex scandal, said last week people could learn from the publicity surrounding his involvement with call girls to be more careful, and not get caught.

He also said the calmness and sympathy with which his wife accepted the situation showed the difference between American and English women.

"English women realize that their husbands are not ideal, and that it is a male characteristic to wander and stray upon occasion. But the American woman thinks that her husband must be faithful always to her," he said.

The social result is, of course, that many marriages break up in America, which simply wouldn't break up in England, because the incidental infidelities would simply not be thought important.

Lord Lambton, former Undersecretary in the Ministry of Defence, told Barbara Walters on the "Today" television programme that there was no security problem involved.

Asked if getting him mixed up with the girls could be the work of an international spy ring, Lambton replied:

"I think that is nonsense really. Casual relationships, are almost the last occasion when you discuss secrets. They are occasions for physical activity. They're not occasions for mental conversation."

"The danger of people giving away security is not to casual call girls or the equivalents, whatever they are, but to mistresses, clever friends and when they drink too much."

Lord Lambton said he felt no bitterness about the exposure and had no intention of suing the newspaper that photographed him in bed for invasion of privacy.

"There has been no invasion of privacy," he said. "There is in this country nothing to stop a newspaper being asked into a house and taking photographs of anyone there."

Lambton said that it was not possible to set up special moral standards for public, as opposed to private, individuals because "men with great ambition very often have with it a strong sexual urge that isn't satisfied easily."

But, he said, "If you are put into a position where you make a fool of yourself and consequently the government of which you are a member, there is no alternative but resignation."

Reminded that he was an attractive lord and asked, "Why would you have to pay?" Lambton replied that a person in his position "always likes going outside of the confines in which he lives."

"Is there any lesson to be learned from this?" Miss Walters asked and was told:

"Well, I suppose there are always lessons to be learned from everything. I mean, people want to be more careful and above all, people don't want to be found out."

ina gets a woman Health Minister

By NATHAN SHARP

China has named Liu Hsiang-Fin, former of Public Health, to the top ministerial rank for many years.

The appointment, a Foreign spokesman said, was the widow of the late Ministry Minister Hsieh-Fu, of cancer more than 10 years.

There is no formal announcement of her appointment, but it is reported that she is the widow of the late Ministry Minister Hsieh-Fu, of cancer more than 10 years.

China's previous Health Minister was Chen Hsin-chung, who was disgraced in 1967 during the Cultural Revolution.

Little is known about the background of the new minister. She is reported to have appeared in public last March at a Peking reception marking International Women's Day.

in Chinese public life is Madame Soong Ching-ling, widow of Chinese leader Sun Yat-sen and sister-in-law of Nationalist leader Chiang Kai-shek. She holds the rank of Vice-Chairman of the People's Republic of China.

However, Madame Soong, now in her eighties, has not played an active role in Chinese public life for several years and is reliably reported to be ill, suffering from an allergy.

The most influential woman in China today is Chairman Mao Tse-tung's wife Chiang Ching, who is a member of the standing committee of the Chinese Communist Party's politburo.

China's previous Health Minister was Chen Hsin-chung, who was disgraced in 1967 during the Cultural Revolution.

Little is known about the background of the new minister. She is reported to have appeared in public last March at a Peking reception marking International Women's Day.

By MOLLY LEYON BAR-DAVID

IN 1936 when I first came to Palestine, I saw only round watermelons (not like the long oval ones of the U.S.) as well as the very yellow sugar melons of Asian origin. But in recent years we have grown many types of the sugar melon — including the honeydew and cantaloupe — as well as some of our own special mix, like the Ogen melon, which is a great favourite in England and Europe.

Melon Salad
2 sugar melons, 1 head lettuce, 2 cups cottage cheese, 1/2 cup mayonnaise, 2 cups fresh red cherries or grapes.

Remove the seeds and the skin from the melon and dice up. Tear the lettuce and mix with the cottage cheese and mayonnaise. Place the diced melon mixed with the cherries, or halved grapes, on a lettuce bed, serve in a bowl in the centre for the cheese mixture.

Another Melon Salad
4 bananas cut lengthwise and 3 slices of 1 large avocado (or if avocados are too expensive now you can add 2 more bananas), lemon juice, 1 large lettuce shredded, 2 long strips of cantaloupe, 1 slice of sliced pineapple cut into halves (or if you wish you can use sliced peaches), 2 oranges cut into segments, 18 cherries or grapes, 1/2 honeydew melon balls, 1/2 watermelon balls, a fruited French dressing.

Dip the bananas and avocados in the lemon juice. Line a salad bowl with shredded lettuce leaves and around this arrange the bananas, the cantaloupe strips, the pineapple, the sliced avocado, the orange segments. Make a nest of cherries and surround it with melon and watermelon balls. Top with the dressing.

Dressing:
1/4 cup olive or salad oil, 1/4 cup lemon juice, and 1/4 cup orange juice, dash of salt, dash of sweet paprika, 2 tbsps. honey or sugar. Combine all the ingredients and shake well. This makes 1 cup, but less can be used.

Cantaloupe-Peach-Pineapple Drink
1 cantaloupe, 1 large peach, 1 large red pineapple, 1/2 cup sugar, 1 cup milk, 3 tbsps. lemon juice, 2 cups of crushed ice (or very cold water).

Remove the pits and put it all in the blender. Serve at once.

Homemade Melon Soda
2 cups vanilla ice cream, 2 cups washed sugar melons (or if you wish you can add peaches to these 2 cups), 1 litre either soda or ginger ale.

Mix together two-thirds of the ice cream and the sugar melons and blend together. Add the milk and the soda or ginger ale. Do not shake it. Cover with a scoop of ice cream in each glass. Serve at once.

Sugar Melon Jelly
1/2 cup bottled coffee jelly, 3 medium sized sugar melons (also a few grapes for decoration), 1 package lime flavoured (green) instant jelly, 1 cup hot water, sugar to taste (if you prefer it), 3 tbsps. lemon juice, and if you wish you can add 2 bananas or more sugar melon, and garnish with mint leaves.

Chill the milk and cut the sugar melons into halves, peel off skin and put them in the refrigerator. Mix the instant jelly powder in the very hot water, and if you wish you can add sugar to taste. Add the lemon

juice. When it quickly jells whip each piece, garnish with cherries, stir in the sliced bananas or sugar melon cubes. Pour it into the sugar melon halves and top with mint sprigs and a few grapes for decoration.

Watermelon-Melon Bowl
Cut the watermelon in half and scoop out melon and watermelon balls with the ball cutter. Chill it well. Mark off 3 or 4 centimetre spaces on cut edge of watermelon and make the border look like triangles. Fill it with chilled watermelon and melon balls. Trim it with sprigs of mint.

Sugar Melon Sundae
2 sugar melons, 8 balls vanilla ice cream, juice of 1/2 lemon, cherries, grapes or strawberry jam, fresh mint.

Chill the melons and cut into quarters. Drizzle with lemon juice.

Put half a ball of ice cream on each piece, garnish with cherries, grapes or strawberry jam and decorate with fresh mint.

Sugar Melon Fritters
1 tsp. cinnamon, 3 tbsps. sugar, 2 firm sugar melons cut into 1 1/2 centimetre slices, 2 cups flour, 2 tbsps. baking powder, dash of salt, 3 beaten egg yolks, 3 tbsps. oil, 1/2 cup light beer, 3 egg whites stiffly beaten, oil for deep frying, powdered sugar.

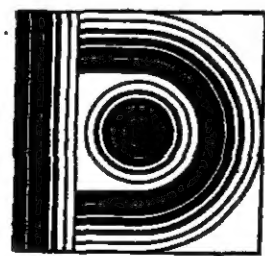
Mix cinnamon and sugar, and sprinkle on the melons. For the batter, mix and sift the dry ingredients. Add the egg yolks and oil. Stir in the beer carefully and slowly and beat well to prevent lumps. Fold in the stiffly beaten egg whites. Dip the firm melon slices into the batter. Fry in hot oil until golden brown. Drain and sprinkle with powdered sugar.

FREE MATTRESSES!!!

With every purchase of a bedroom set, you receive two orthopaedic rubber mattresses FREE!! This is in addition to the fact that we have reduced our prices as our contribution to the government's efforts at stabilizing prices. Now, it's worth your while: BEDROOM SET, including wall closet

from IL 3,270

Special arrangement for instalment purchase
Come for an experience — come to DIRAN!

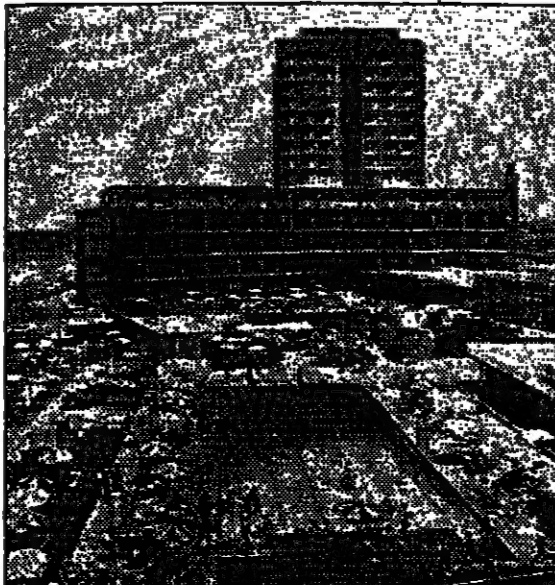


DIRAN

The Centre for Modern Furniture
30 Rehov Ibn Gvirol
(Neot Aviv Building)
1,500 sq.m. showroom.
Guaranteed parking for all visitors.

THE HOTEL

for people who want to live a little



A holiday at the Sharon is more than room and meals. It's sports, tennis, swimming. It's an active holiday of entertainment, pleasure and fun. Save now on our special weekend and 5-day rates, which include room, full pension, entertainment, sports and games. Weekend: Friday dinner through Sunday breakfast — including full pension, a free drink at the Apyrion Bar, one free use of the sauna and Saturday evening Dinner Dance — from IL 147.50* per person incl. service and taxes.

Any 5 days: dinner on the first day through breakfast on the sixth day — including full pension.

a free evening at the Apyrion Bar, one free use of the sauna and, according to the days you choose, the Sunday night movie, the Tuesday get-together Cocktail Party, the Tuesday night Gourmet Buffet, the Thursday Folklore evening, the Saturday evening Dinner Dance. From IL 387.50* per person incl. service and taxes.

For reservations, call (03) 938777.
**THE SHARON HOTELS
HERZLIA**

An IRH Israel Resort Hotel.
*At the Eshel Hasharon

BEGED OR day & night



MISS BEGED OR
at her youngest
15 Mazal Dagim, Old Jaffa
Tel. 03 826169
Open 10 1.8 midnight
Fri. until 100
Sat. 8 p.m.-midnight

Conveniently yours
MISS BEGED OR
DOWNTOWN
40 Montefiore Street, Tel Aviv
Tel. 03 622769
Open 8 1.4 7 p.m.
Fri. until 100

BEGED OR.
Personally yours
104 Ben Yehudah Street,
Tel Aviv
Open 8 1.4 7 p.m.
Fri. until 100

"THE BOUTIQUE"
at the Factory
Migdal Haemek
Open 8 a.m. - 4 p.m.
Fri. until 100

EST. OR
Stroll in and see us
Coffee time or anytime
190 Dizengoff Street
Tel Aviv
Tel. 03 220533
Open 9 7 p.m. non stop
Fri. until 2.30 p.m.

Beged Or

leather wear
Available in Jerusalem
AT

Rosenblum
רזנבלום

Place de France,
(Opp. Kings Hotel)
King David Hotel Annex
Hotel Inter-Continental
Diplomat Hotel

National Insurance Institute NOTICE TO EMPLOYERS OF HOUSEHOLD WORKERS EMPLOYERS' SICK FUND CONTRIBUTION LAW (Mas Makbil)

in to make payments to the National Insurance Institute. In to advise employers of household workers to make Mas Makbil to the National Insurance Institute starting from April 1, 1978. s of the tax is 20 agorot for each IL25 salary.

and Payment. t of Mas Makbil will be included in the monthly report of those household workers (form 614), together with National Insurance refore, the total payable is IL4.20 for each IL25 of salary.

salary and insurance dues. s is the last day for making payment for the months of April, June. By this date, insurance dues plus Mas Makbil must be paid to the following table:

during month of report	Insurance dues for old age and survivors' insurance	Deductions from salary of worker for old age and survivors' insurance	Insurance dues for workers not insured for old age and survivors' insurance
— 49	2.20	0.50	0.70
— 50	4.40	1.00	1.40
— 51	6.60	1.50	2.10
— 52	8.80	2.00	2.80
— 53	11.00	2.50	3.50
— 54	13.20	3.00	4.20
— 55	15.40	3.50	4.90
— 56	17.60	4.00	5.60
— 57	19.80	4.50	6.30
— 58	22.00	5.00	7.00
— 59	24.20	5.50	7.70
— 60	26.40	6.00	8.40
— 61	28.60	6.50	9.10
— 62	30.80	7.00	9.80
— 63	33.00	7.50	10.50
— 64	35.20	8.00	11.20
— 65	37.40	8.50	11.90
— 66	39.60	9.00	12.60
— 67	41.80	9.50	13.30
— 68	44.00	10.00	14.00
— 69	46.20	10.50	14.70
— 70	48.40	11.00	15.40
— 71	50.60	11.50	16.10
— 72	52.80	12.00	16.80

IL25 of salary of those insured for old age and survivors' insurance. Total IL4.20 must be paid.

Keep. e that appears above will be printed on the new edition of form 614. e only the old edition form 614, please pay insurance dues and bil according to the above table.

OUR STRIKING DOCTORS

THE three-week-long strike of the 6,000 doctors in public employ still appears far from over. The agreement which appeared in the office at the end of last week not only turned out to be elusive but appears to have prompted both the Government and the doctors to dig even deeper into positions from which compromise will be construed as retreat.

Following this breakdown the doctors vented their anger on Health Minister Victor Shemtov, suggesting that he resign. Presumably this too reflected their frustration that an agreement which he and apparently Mr. Asher Yadin, the head of Kupat Holim, were ready to entertain was scotched by the Government.

Mr. Shemtov finds himself in the awkward position of having to argue that the doctors' demands would breach the top limits of what the national wage framework permits, even as the 45.6 per cent average rise which the Government has offered the doctors, already transcends this limit.

But the conflict over figures and benefits is only part of the issue. The bitterness displayed by the doctors reflects a fund of resentment that has been building for years, arising from the conditions under which many work, especially in Kupat Holim and in some hospitals, and their sense of being undervalued.

There is a system that is at fault which needs correction. And if it were, the doctors presumably would not feel moved to engage in a lengthy strike or as so many do, compare their incomes to what physicians earn in the affluent United States — a standard which Israel cannot reach.

Meanwhile of course the public is made to suffer. But even if some compromise formula on percentage points is worked out, unless it is accompanied by reforms in the area of the doctors' professional grievances the danger will continue to exist, especially under our inflationary conditions which wipe out salary increases so quickly, that the cause of the bitterness — and further walkouts — will not have been eliminated.

EL AL IMPRESSES AGAIN

EL AL's report for the 1972-73 business year presents proof that good management and teamwork can overcome heavy odds and achieve profits even in difficult circumstances. It shows that excellent economic performance can be attained by a Government company operating in a highly competitive market provided it is permitted to function as an independent and responsible concern, unhampered by red tape and shielded from political meddling.

Tourism — El Al's mainstay — which was expected to continue growing vigorously, declined in the past year, reflecting the company's operational programmes. El Al also faced the difficult task of meeting the terrorist challenge, and was for a while paralysed by labour conflict.

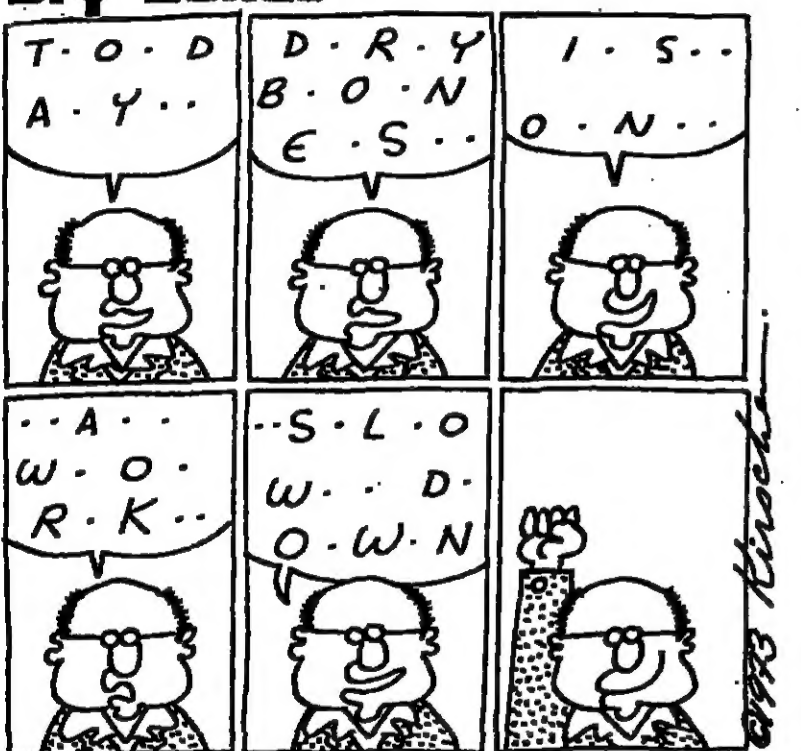
Hopes of new lines to West Africa and South America did not materialize. Yet the com-

pany succeeded in raising its revenue by 17 per cent, and increased its operational profit by over 40 per cent, to IL10m. It has also consolidated its liquidity position, and with most of its operations now based on an advanced type of aircraft, the 747 jumbo jets, it can now look confidently ahead even if tourism to Israel should grow at a slower pace than before.

The company's bold decision to opt for the jumbo planes while most other airlines were still hesitating is now paying ample dividends. Yet those orders would have been of little help had they not been accompanied by efficient training and operational planning, and by insistence on productivity and cutting costs.

In this respect El Al could provide an example for many a big airline company, and also for many firms in this country.

Dry Bones



Readers' letters

LIGHTS AT MUSEUM
To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — We refer to Mr. Prato's letter about lighting the Museum at night (June 15).

We have received many positive responses concerning the illumination of the Museum. Although our friend, Mr. Prato, feels otherwise, we beg to differ with him in this matter of taste, and would tend to oblige the majority of the public.

MEIR MEYER
The Israel Museum
Jerusalem, June 20.

LEATHER FASHION

DANAYA LTD.
QUEEN OF
LEATHER FASHION
MANUFACTURERS

THE BIGGEST FANTASY
IN LEATHER WEAR

VISIT OUR STORES
TEL AVIV:
Main Store
• 7 R. Mendele, Tel. 324471
(open 9 a.m.-10 p.m.)
• 100 R. Hayek, Tel. 32416
• 14 R. Trumpeldor, Tel. 32416
JERUSALEM:
71 Rehov Yehuda Halevi (Tower Building)
Tel. 02-332619

30% TOURIST REDUCTION

Just Arrived
**PENGUIN
NEW
PAPERBACK**

**THE RAPE
OF TAMAR**
— Dan Jacobson

sole distributor
Steimatzky's

**SCIENTIFIC
AMERICAN**
April 1973
**BUMBLEBEE
ENERGETICS**
sole distributor
Steimatzky's

Foreign experts on the Jerusalem Committee were expected to blast the state of Jerusalem planning when they met last week. But they threw confetti. Abraham Rabinovich reports.

Praise for Jerusalem planning

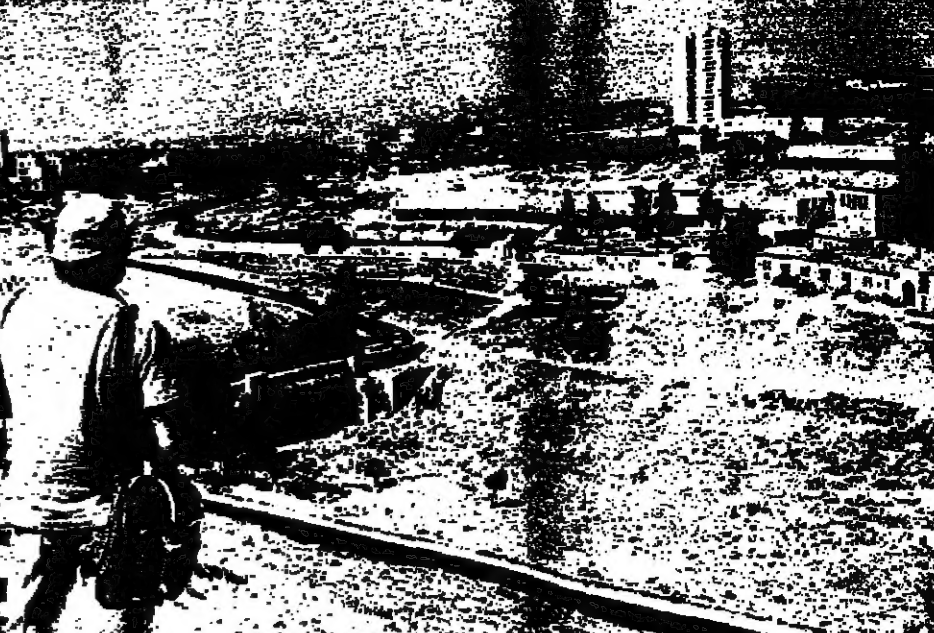
MAYOR Teddy Kollek's closest aides said the foreign experts on the Jerusalem Committee assembled for the third time in four years to review developments in the city. Painful memories still lingered from the last meeting in December 1970, when the committee had savaged the Jerusalem master plan and made Jerusalem planning a world-wide issue. The mayor's aides, who had advised him against holding another meeting on the eve of elections, feared a repeat performance. After three days of study and discussion, however, the world-renowned members of the committee applauded the current direction of Jerusalem planning with a vigour that startled many Jerusalemites, perhaps even the mayor himself.

Most Jerusalemites could detect little cause for applauding. Since the committee's last visit, French Hill and the Omariya Tower had been dumped into the Jerusalem skyline and Independence Park had been turned into a large front lawn for the Plaza Hotel. Traffic has been getting steadily worse and the beautiful hills stretching north towards Nebi Samuel are being scarred by bulldozers.

Here are the major recommendations of the Jerusalem Committee, June 1973.

- **HIGH-RISE BUILDINGS** — Permit none around the Old City. Reconsider the permits of those which already have permission to build within view of the Old City and compensate the developers. (This affects the proposed Commodore Hotel at the foot of Keren Hayesod, the Beit Midot office building begun next to the Hamashbir Department Store and the Cial project east of Mahane Yehuda.)
- **ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING** — The committee supports the environmental approach to planning which gives priority to preservation of neighbourhoods and the texture of the city over additional roads and the needs of the motor car.
- **SUBURBANIZATION** — The committee expresses concern over suburbanization such as that discussed for Nebi Samuel. The planning of Jerusalem

and the region around it should be integrated.

- **CITY MODEL** — A large scale model of the city should be commissioned at once. Such a model is not a gimmick but a vital tool for seeing how proposed developments fit into Jerusalem's landscape and how they relate to their neighbourhood, something which is almost totally ignored today. In addition to serving the planners, the model would be a major vehicle for informing the public. It would probably contain, as do city models abroad, a periscope device which permits projects to be viewed from "ground" level at various points, something which panoramic sketches do not afford.
- **GROWTH LIMIT TO CITY** — The committee supports the Municipal Planning Division's proposal to limit the city's population (currently about 350,000). The proposed limit is 500,000.
- **DISPERAL OF CENTRES** — The committee supports the Planning Division's proposal to create sub-centres at places like Mahat to relieve the development pressure on the city centre.


Members of the Jerusalem Committee get a good look at the Omariya Tower last week from Mount Zion. The following day they adopted a resolution expressing "unqualified condemnation" of high-rise buildings around the Old City. In centre of group, Mayor Teddy Kollek gives explanations over a bullhorn. (Rois)

and the region around it should be integrated.

- **CITY MODEL** — A large scale model of the city should be commissioned at once. Such a model is not a gimmick but a vital tool for seeing how proposed developments fit into Jerusalem's landscape and how they relate to their neighbourhood, something which is almost totally ignored today. In addition to serving the planners, the model would be a major vehicle for informing the public. It would probably contain, as do city models abroad, a periscope device which permits projects to be viewed from "ground" level at various points, something which panoramic sketches do not afford.
- **GROWTH LIMIT TO CITY** — The committee supports the Municipal Planning Division's proposal to limit the city's population (currently about 350,000). The proposed limit is 500,000.
- **DISPERAL OF CENTRES** — The committee supports the Planning Division's proposal to create sub-centres at places like Mahat to relieve the development pressure on the city centre.

- **NEIGHBOURHOOD CONSERVATION** — The committee supports the Planning Division's proposal to declare neighbourhoods like the German Colony as conservation areas with severe restrictions on building.
- **HOUSING DEVELOPMENT** — Unimpressed by the architectural quality of housing estates in the city, the committee expressed the hope that "a new idiom" will be developed in the coming years that will make housing more livable, particularly by the provision of porches, gardens, and stepped construction.
- **PLANNING ORGANIZATION** — The committee supports the creation of a Planning Division (formerly the Urban Planning Unit) and the appointment of a highly qualified chief planner (Prof. Nathaniel Lichfield). It expresses concern, however, "over the continuing lack of clarity" in the decision-making process and the inability to convert decisions into a legally viable plan. The committee recommends the appointment of a physical planner who would be concerned with architecture and urban design.

At Prof. Zevi's insistence, several of the members went down to the City Engineer's office to look at actual plans. Although what they saw was embryonic, they expressed satisfaction. "What we saw was very organized," said Halprin, "very logical. Lichfield seemed to know exactly what he was trying to achieve. The last time we were here we saw that Jerusalem was making the same mistakes we had been making in our countries for the past 25 years. It was a complete trend planning without value judgements." Trend planning forecasts the increase in the number of motor vehicles, for instance, and provides sufficient roadways to accommodate it.

Traffic plan

The committee members were delighted to see that the Municipality was considering the environmental approach to transportation proposed last month by British planner Bertie Hornung after a six-month study. This approach would severely restrict construction of new roads so as to spare existing neighbourhoods from the destructive impact. "I can tell you what the reaction to the Hornung report will be," says Halprin. "Every transportation planner in the country will tell you it's no good. It undermines what they've been taught and what they believe in. Transportation planners react the same way everywhere. But the environmental approach is correct." It has begun to take hold extensively in Europe and the U.S., he said.

The committee members were also impressed by the Hebrew University campus being built on Mount Scopus ("an example of how space and buildings can be integrated," said noted Dutch architect Jacob Bakema), by the plan for the Mamilla district by Moshe Safdie and Gilbert Weill, and by Safdie's proposal for the Western Wall plaza. "The committee should express

its appreciation to the mayor for employing distinguished and sensitive architects," said Halprin at the meeting. "In the long run, this is the answer, not regulations. The architects on the committee, however, were not impressed by the reconstruction work in the Jewish Quarter of the Old City but they did not make an issue of it as they had at previous meetings. The use of stone and the smallness of the scale softened the impact of what several described as "kicks" by lending it a certain anonymity according to one of the members. Mr. Kollek defended the work being done in the quarter as the best reconstruction project being carried out anywhere in the world.

On the other hand, the members were outspoken about the high-rise buildings which have been built within sight of the Old City, expressing "unqualified condemnation." This is the answer, not regulations, far stronger than Mr. Kollek defended, they called for rescinding any building permits already issued for additional "oversized" high-rises that affect the Old City. Compensation, they said, should be paid to the developers.

"The Old City has a quality of not wanting to be looked at," said Prof. Louis Kahn of the U.S., one of the world's most distinguished architects in arguing against high-rise office buildings and hotels overlooking the walls. Random high-rises would also ruin the skyline, he said. "The skyline should not be jagged. It would tell the sweep of the sky. An enclave of high buildings would be better than a line of high buildings around the Old City like Indians attacking a wagon train. Over the course of time you can increase height and you will. But not yet."

Arguing passionately against permitting the shape of the city to be dictated by developers, Prof. Kahn said: "Money people are barracudas and nothing else. They will destroy anything. They would destroy Jerusalem too."

While unanimously opposed to high-rises around the Old City, the committee was divided about tall buildings elsewhere in the city. Some saw in tall buildings a legitimate and potentially elegant form of architectural expression. Others said the high-rises should be avoided, at least at the present stage of Jerusalem's development. Several members said they found the

off-condemned French Hill developments be attractive — from a distance. "Kind of city," said Mr. Bakema. Closer, however, opinions changed. "Not so much from a distance," said Mr. Bakema. "Excruciating," said another member. The committee put its finger on the key problem in Jerusalem planning: the tangled web of command and responsibility which paralyzes the decision-making process. Although this was not raised during the open meetings, the committee's final resolution expressed concern over the continuing lack of clarity in the hierarchy of decision-making and the difficulty to work out firm policies on vital issues which could be covered by a legally binding plan.

Avoiding blame

A committee member said privately that security of responsibility was not a new idea but a well-known method of avoiding blame. "They put up two extra men in the park, put up the Omariya Tower, all the authorities say it's a mistake, but they don't know who's responsible for planning in Jerusalem. They worked out, it will not be before long."

What impact this year's Jerusalem committee meeting will have is unclear. Hebrew-language press virtually ignored this, however, is not a reflection of seriousness of the committee but of the Israeli press about planning. After the Municipal Council meeting, a councilman who was asked the effect of the Jerusalem Committee discussions, pointed at the Council secretary: "Decisions are made here, not there." The committee, however, can do much to influence the planning process. At least, it can be expected to offer encouragement and direction as well to that part of the Jerusalem public which has in years shown increasing interest in their city as being shaped.

JUST PUBLISHED
first 3 titles of
Popular Judaica Library

MARRIAGE THE MARRIAGE RITUALS
PASSOVER

128 pages, 8 color pages, lavish black & white illustrations, comprehensive, up-to-date treatment of the subjects in a lively and interesting manner.

KETER PUBLISHING HOUSE
JERUSALEM LTD.
P.O.B. 7145, Tel. 02-523261
Publishers of the Encyclopaedia Judaica

Available at IL 12.50 from Steimatzky's, Brown's & all other leading bookstores.

WOMAN'S DAY
April 1973
Designer Dresses to Crochet
Plus 25 other originals to knit
sew, needlepoint, etc.
sole distributor
Steimatzky's

Again available
MY PEOPLE
— Abba Eban
THE STORY OF THE JEWS
sole distributor
Steimatzky's

Canon
ELECTRONIC CALCULATORS
KARAT LTD., 10 Rehov Montefiore, Tel Aviv (Migdal Shalom)
Tel. 55244

A NEW NAME IN ISRAEL
Bodega
A NEW CONCEPT IN ISRAEL
בּוֹדֵגָה

cocktails, drinks, wine, tasty appetizers, open 8 p.m.-2 a.m.
50 Ima Givoli, T.A., Tel. 284064

UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY
A limited number of sets of
GOLD COINS
Kaf-Hei Lamedina and
PLATINUM MEDALLIONS
First come, first served!

Required urgently — purchase for cash
GOLD COINS: * Victory * Bank of Israel
*** Let My People Go * Jerusalem * Peace**

SHAVIT — Coins and Medallions of Israel
111 Allenby Road, Tel Aviv; Tamar Passage.
Tel. 623522

Commemorative Coins and Official State Medals

An enduring memento of your visit
The perfect gift for your friends and business associates

Visit our showrooms:
JERUSALEM:
11 Keren Hayesod St.
TEL AVIV:
3 Mendele St. (near the Dan Hotel)

ISI AEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION